

## Reading Measures and Skills by Grade Level

This chart outlines by grade level the skills and measures that are used to screen the reading abilities of students in kindergarten through 5th grade.

Measure	Skill(s)	Description	K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
<b>LNF</b> Letter Name Fluency	Letter Names	The student is presented with a page of uppercase and lowercase letters and asked to name the letters within 1 minute.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>PSF</b> Phonemic Segmentation Fluency	Phonemic Awareness	The assessor says words, and the student says the individual sounds for each word within 1 minute.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<b>NWF</b> Nonsense Word Fluency	Letter Sounds Decoding	The student is presented with a list of VC and CVC nonsense words (e.g., sig, rav, ov) and asked to read the words within 1 minute.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>WRF</b> Word Reading Fluency	Word Reading	The student is presented with a page of words and asked to read as many words as possible within 1 minute.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>ORF</b> Oral Reading Fluency	Reading Fluency Reading Accuracy	The student is presented with a reading passage and asked to read aloud within 1 minute.		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Maze</b>	Basic Comprehension	The student is presented with a reading passage where some words are replaced by a multiple-choice box that includes the original word and two distractors. The student reads the passage silently and selects the word in each box that best fits the context within 3 minutes.			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>RAN</b> Rapid Automatized Naming	Phonological Processing Speed	The student will be presented with five random alternated numbers on a screen, in rows of 10. This is a timed measure where the student will name all of the numbers accurately and rapidly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		