Welcome to the 2020–21 School Year

Dear Parents and Students,

Welcome to the start of a new school year! The Howard County Public School System is committed to giving every student full access to robust instruction, enrichment opportunities, and a safe and nurturing learning environment.

This handbook is provided as a helpful resource for navigating the school year. It contains a wealth of information about school system practices, policies and services available to support and enrich learning.

Family involvement is a leading factor in academic success, and we value your collaboration in support of your child’s learning. Your participation, feedback and suggestions are always welcome.

Have a great year!

Michael J. Martirano, Ed.D.
Superintendent of Schools

Frequently Called Phone Numbers

Main Switchboard .......................... 410-313-6600
Board of Education (elected body) ....... 410-313-7194
Superintendent .................................. 410-313-6677
Food and Nutrition Services .......... 410-313-7134

Hotlines: (recorded messages)
  School Closing/Delay Alerts .......... 410-313-6666
  Status of School Fields/Facilities .... 410-313-6827
  International Student and Family Services 410-313-1293
  Ombudsman .................................. 410-313-6850
  Public Information .......................... 410-313-6682
  Pupil Personnel .............................. 410-313-6822
  Safety, Environment and Risk Mgmt .... 410-313-6824
  School Security ............................. 410-313-6840
  Special Education Parent Liaison ....... 410-313-6997
  Student Reassignment .................... 410-313-8873
  Transportation ............................. 410-313-6821
  Use of School Facilities .................... 410-313-7477

The central office directory is available at www.hcpss.org.

Maryland Youth Crisis Hotline ............. 1-800-422-0009

To report suspected child abuse or neglect, call Howard County’s Child Protective Services: 410-872-4203
After Hours Reports (after 4:30 pm., weekends, holidays), call Police Communications: 410-313-2929.
Fax Reports: 410-313-2633

Where to Get Information

Public Information Office:
410-313-6682 / publicinfo@hcpss.org
www.hcpss.org
HCPSS status website: http://status.hcpss.org/
Twitter – @hcpss
Facebook – HoCoSchools
School Emergency Closing Sources – See page 30.

PARENTS: If you do NOT want to receive community notices and flyers from non-profit organizations through backpack mail or Friday folders, simply send a note with your request to school. Please include the name and grade of your child(ren). Children at separate schools need to bring in separate notes.

If you decide to not receive community information, you will still receive communications from the school system, your local school, the PTA and important information from local, state and federal government agencies.
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School Eligibility/School System Procedures

School Eligibility Requirements

Age of Entrance
Age for admission to public schools has been established by the state. A child must be:
- Four years old by September 1 to attend prekindergarten.
- Five years old by September 1 to attend kindergarten.
- Six years old by September 1 to attend first grade.

Application for exception to the age requirement may be made through the waiver (www.hcps.org/mkt/schools/kinder-waiver.pdf) or early admission (www.hcps.org/enroll/early-admission/) processes.

Residency
A child is eligible to attend a Howard County public school if his/her parents or guardians are residents of Howard County. A child must attend the school in the attendance area in which he/she lives. If a student does not currently qualify for enrollment under Policy 9000, the student will be withdrawn. Tuition will be charged retroactively if, upon investigation, it is determined that a student was enrolled as a resident student, but lacked bona fide residency. For more information, please contact the Public Information Office at 410-313-6682 or use the School Locator at www.hcps.org.

Physical Examination Requirement
Maryland law requires a physical examination for all students entering a public school for the first time. The required physical examination form is available at each school and on the HCPSS website. If you do not have a pediatrician or primary care provider for your child, the health services staff can assist you with referral. If your child has a temporary or chronic health problem, please notify the school health assistant or nurse.

School Procedures

Attendance
By state law, children must attend school from ages 5 to 18. The Maryland State Department of Education has defined full and partial day attendance as follows:
- A student is counted present for a full day if the student is in attendance four hours or more of the school day.
- A student is counted present for half day if the student is in attendance for at least two hours of the school day, but less than four hours.
- A student scheduled for less than a full day is to be counted present based on the amount of time he/she is scheduled.

A note from the parent must be submitted to the school after the student’s return, indicating the date and reason for tardiness or absence from a regular school session. A doctor’s certificate is required in cases of long-term absence due to illness. A note should also be submitted to request early dismissal or exclusion from activities (e.g., physical education). Chronic absences are referred to the Department of Program Innovation and Student Well-Being. See page 21 for more information.

Before and After School Care
Before and After Care is offered at all elementary schools and some middle schools. Care is provided by the Columbia Association (410-715-3164) or the Howard County Department of Recreation and Parks (410-313-7275). The Department of Recreation and Parks also offers Canteen Club, an after-school enrichment program, at several middle schools. For more information, visit www.hcps.org/schools/bacare.shtml.

Bus Transportation
HCPSS provides bus transportation for all elementary and middle school students who live more than one mile from their assigned school, and for high school students who live more than one and one-half miles from their assigned school. Transportation services are provided for certain students with disabilities depending upon their special needs and school assignment as determined by the IEP team.

Students are expected to be at their bus stop at least five minutes before the scheduled pickup time, to exercise safe behavior on school buses and to adhere to the following rules, which are posted on each bus:
1. Follow directions from the driver the first time they are given.
2. Stay seated in your seat at all times while the bus is in motion.
3. Keep all parts of your body inside the bus.
4. Keep hands, feet, legs, arms, personal property and your voice to yourself.
5. No eating, smoking, drinking or vulgar language at any time on the bus.

Parents are encouraged to provide supervision at the bus stop. Unsafe behavior on the bus may result in temporary or permanent loss of riding privileges.

Cameras are used on school buses. Video and audio recordings are used to assist in the investigation of complaints on school buses. For more information, please call 410-313-6732 or visit www.hcps.org/schools/transportation/.

School Meals
Lunch and breakfast are available daily to all students at all schools. All meals served are nutritionally balanced and adhere to the USDA regulations and the Institute of Medicine (IOM) standards. School lunch menus and nutrition information are available on www.hcps.nutrislice.com.

Parents may open a prepaid account for their child at www.myschoolbucks.com. Students each have a Personal Identification Number (PIN) and account that they will use throughout their school years. Please help your student learn his/her number. Please do not share your number with other students.
Meal charging is not encouraged. However, there may be times when a student’s meal account may not have available funds to cover the meal cost. New policy guidelines have been established regarding meal charges and outstanding balances. Please make every effort to maintain a positive balance in your account. Please refer to Policy 4200 for further meal charging information.

Students from households that meet Federal Income Eligibility Guidelines are eligible for free or reduced-price meals. One application may be used for all children in a household. Applications are available online at www.myschoolapps.com at the beginning of the school year. Families are encouraged to use the online application for faster processing. A limited number of paper applications will be available at each school. Applications for free or reduced-price meal benefits are accepted anytime during the school year. All information is strictly confidential.

For more information about the Food and Nutrition Service program, visit www.hcps.org/foodservice or call 410-313-6738.

Homework Guidelines
The Howard County Public School System supports students in maintaining and extending their learning. The appropriate design, use, and evaluation of homework assignments, used to inform progress and provide opportunities for independent practice, are part of achieving that goal. Homework will be purposeful, appropriate, informative and flexible.

- **Purposeful:** Students understand why they are completing homework. Homework is grounded in and expands upon skills and knowledge students have learned in the classroom.
- **Appropriate:** Homework should be designed so that all students can experience success in independent completion of assignments. Accommodations will be provided as outlined in students’ IEPs and Section 504 Plans.
- **Informative:** Homework enables parents to be included in their child’s day-to-day school experiences.
- **Flexible:** Assignments can be successfully completed within timeframes that have flexible deadlines when possible.

**Homework amounts for each grade:**

**Grades Pre-K–2**
No more than 20 minutes of homework per night will be assigned. In Pre-K and Kindergarten there will be no assignments that must be submitted to the teacher.

**Grades 3–5**
Approximately one to four hours of homework per week is suggested for each student in Grades 3–5, with no more than 30 minutes required per night in Grade 3, 40 minutes in Grade 4, and 50 minutes in Grade 5.

**Grades 6–8**
Approximately five to eight hours of homework a week are suggested for each middle school student across their class schedule. Each instructor assigns an average of, at most, one hour of homework per week. There may be weeks where less homework is assigned.

**Grades 9–12**
An upper limit of seven to 14 hours of homework a week is suggested for each high school student. Some classes might require students to spend more or less time on homework than is typical.

**All Grades**
- **Schools will provide information to parents on the school’s homework procedures, the purpose(s) of homework, and how parents can help monitor, assist, and discuss homework.** Each school will communicate this information to parents at the beginning of every school year and make this information available throughout the school year.
- **Students, parents, and teachers should communicate about scheduled and actual homework completion times to ensure realistic expectations for the completion of assignments.**
- **Homework will be planned so students see the relationship of their homework to intended learning targets, see meaning in their assignments, have a clear understanding of the procedures and due dates, understand how their homework is evaluated, and understand how they can use feedback on homework to improve learning.**
- **Teachers are required to ensure that homework is accommodated as necessary in accordance with students’ IEPs and Section 504 Plans. Students should not be penalized for failure to complete classwork or homework when accommodations are not provided.**
- **Universal Design for Learning (UDL) best practices should be used when assigning homework.**
- **All homework assignments that are graded will be returned no later than three weeks from their due date with the understanding that feedback to students is more meaningful for learning the sooner it is provided. Each school’s administrators will support teachers in the development of clear guidelines for late or missing homework, as well as determine the percentage of students’ grades that can be derived from homework assignments. Homework may be reviewed or evaluated as part of class activities, briefly, but class time should not be used for the completion of homework.**
- **Teams of teachers will discuss homework activities and projects in order to follow grade level homework duration guidelines. Canvas tools will be made available as one option to help teachers coordinate major projects and exams. Teachers will be understanding of student circumstances and should tailor homework assignments with flexible due dates when possible so that students can complete homework tasks throughout the week.**
- **All students may not have access to electronic communications outside their school building. Therefore, no mandatory assignments are to be given to students electronically when schools are not in session and no assignments are to be submitted when school is not in session. All homework assignments are to be given during the class period and no assignments are to be due before the next time the class meets. Technology may be available to increase efficiency and flexibility in submitting assignments, but will not be required for successful completion. All efforts will be made to give students access to school computers for the completion of assignments.**
- **County- and state-mandated testing is a legitimate reason for reducing homework assignments.**
- **There will be no mandatory homework given over the summer nor religious holidays for all grade levels, nor winter or spring breaks for students in grades Pre-K–8. Any work assigned over breaks will be voluntary and non-graded enrichment activities.**
School System Procedures/ Resolving School Concerns

- Reading lists and additional resources will be available during breaks, as well as throughout the school year, as a service to students who want an opportunity to improve reading and mathematics skills. Families will be provided with access to resources to supplement reading and mathematics instruction for students.

For more information, visit www.hcpss.org/academics/homework-guidelines/.

Students’ Personal Property
HCPSS discourages students from bringing personal property to school. Students are responsible for their personal property at all times. This includes items that are relevant to instructional programs or extracurricular activities, such as personal electronic devices, musical instruments, or expensive clothing items. If students bring such items to school, they are responsible for storing them in a secure location. The school system will not be responsible for damaged, lost, or stolen items.

School staff have the right to confiscate any electronic device seen during the school day if used in unauthorized areas or at unauthorized times. They may also confiscate personal property if its possession or use on school grounds or at school events violates system policies or school rules. Staff take reasonable precautions to ensure property is secure until it is returned. Any confiscated property is returned to a student’s parent after a parent conference is conducted. Substances or items that are illegal to possess, will be given to law enforcement officials or retained for disciplinary proceedings. Parents who have questions or a claim regarding lost or damaged personal property to school. Students are responsible for their personal property to school. Students are encouraged to bring their personal property to school.

Photographing, Videotaping or Audiotaping in Schools
As part of school-related activities and assignments, HCPSS students may be videotaped, audiotaped, photographed, or asked to submit videos, recordings, or photographs of themselves. In order to safeguard children’s privacy and ensure parents’ rights, HCPSS takes the following proactive measures regarding students’ images and recordings:
- Teachers will notify parents/guardians of their intended use of videotaping, audiotaping, or photographing.

for school-related activities and assignments through their course homepage on Canvas. Parents/guardians should contact their child’s teacher with questions about specific uses of videotaping, audiotaping, or photographing.
- Parents/guardians may request that their child not be included in media intended for public audiences by filling out the Media Release section on the Family File.
- Please note: this request does not include yearbooks or memory books. Parents may request their child not be included in the memory book or yearbook by contacting their child’s school administrator.
- All parents and visitors must have the building administrator’s expressed approval in order to photograph, videotape or audiotape students in school or on school grounds during the regular instructional day.

This statement does not apply to photographing, videotaping or audiotaping during extracurricular activities, such as public concerts and athletic events.

Accommodations for Religious Observance
The Board is committed to promoting respect and appreciation for religions, beliefs and customs of its diverse school population. The Board is committed to providing reasonable accommodations for religious obligations.

If a religious observance requires a student to miss all or part of a school day, parents should complete the Religious Obligation: Request for Absence form and submit the request to the principal/designee documenting the need for the absence. Requests should be submitted, whenever possible, at the beginning of the school year. Absences for religious holidays will be considered a lawful absence either for the day or any portion of the day.

A student may make up work and receive a recorded grade when an absence for religious observance is approved. This includes opportunities to make up any missed tests or assignments.

Board policies related to religious observance apply to student participation in athletic practices and games, as well as other extracurricular activities.

Students are excused from attendance at, or participation in, any extracurricular activity when their attendance or participation conflicts with their religious observance. Athletic practices and events are optional for students on any religious holiday.

School Holidays
Maryland State School Law requires that public schools be closed on the following:
- Thanksgiving Day and the day after
- Christmas Eve through January 1
- Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
- Presidents’ Day
- The Friday before Easter through the Monday after Easter
- Memorial Day
- Primary and General Election Days

For more information, see Policies 9010 Attendance, and 3000 Religious Observances.

Resolving School Concerns and Disagreements
When concerns arise, parents and guardians are encouraged to direct their concerns to the persons most closely involved. However, when an informal process fails to provide resolution, a parent may file a formal complaint to seek review at a higher administrative level. In both processes, the intent is to protect the confidentiality and preserve the dignity of everyone involved.

Level 1: Informal Process – School Level
1. The first step is to address the concern or issue with the school staff member who is most directly involved to reach a mutually agreed-upon resolution. If the concern directly involves the principal, the parent may contact the Community Superintendent.

2. If the initial attempt to resolve the issue is not satisfactory, the next step is to contact the principal or assistant principal.
   a. The school administrator will confirm that the parent has attempted to resolve the issue with the teacher or other staff member, as appropriate, and will contact the parent within two school days with a decision or to identify additional time needed to investigate.
   b. If the concern requires the involvement of Central Office departments, the administrator will assist the parent in accessing the appropriate office. Central Office personnel will respond to the parent within ten school days and inform the principal of the response.
Level 2: Formal Process – School Level Meeting and Documentation
1. Parents who are not satisfied with a resolution proposed by an assistant principal during the Level 1 Informal Process may address the complaint through the Level 2 Formal Process:
   a. Complete Part I of the Formal Concern Form, accessible at www.hcpss.org/formal-concern/, outlining specific concerns, and submit it to the principal. The principal’s office will schedule a meeting with the parent within 3 days.
   b. The principal will complete Part II of the Formal Concern Form to document areas of agreement and identify steps to address any unresolved issues, and will send the response to the parent within 10 school days.
   c. If a concern cannot be resolved reasonably within 10 days, the principal may extend the time for up to 10 additional days, and will notify the parent in writing.
   d. If the parent’s request from the formal concern form is denied, the principal must also forward a copy of the formal concern form to the Community Superintendent.
2. If the parent already met with the principal during Level 1 Informal Process, then Part I of the Formal Concern Form can be submitted to the Community Superintendent along with documentation of the principal’s decision or denial of the request.
   a. The Community Superintendent/designee will contact the parent within 3 school days to schedule a meeting.
3. If the parent chooses not to meet with the principal prior to completing the Level 2 Formal Process concern form, the parent should provide an explanation to the Community Superintendent.
   a. The Community Superintendent/designee will gather information from the principal, which may delay a timely resolution.

Level 3: Formal Process – Central Office Review
1. If the issue is not resolved to the parent’s satisfaction, or if it directly involves the principal, the parent may contact the appropriate area Community Superintendent to review the concern. Contact information for the Community Superintendents may be found at www.hcpss.org/contact-us/community-superintendents/.
   a. The Community Superintendent/designee will obtain all applicable documentation from the principal. Parents may also submit applicable documentation.
   b. After reviewing the documentation, the Community Superintendent/designee will confer with the parent, principal, and other appropriate individuals, and will document any decisions or agreements and respond in writing to the parent within 10 school days.
2. If the parent is not satisfied with the decision of the Community Superintendent/designee, the parent may request in writing that the matter be reviewed by the Chief School Management and Instructional Leadership Officer. The Chief School Management and Instructional Leadership Officer will review the documentation and provide a written response within 15 school days.
   a. The Chief School Management and Instructional Leadership Officer serves as the Superintendent’s designee for the formal concern process, and is the last step in the formal concern process. In some matters, Board policy may include a right of appeal to the Board.

*Note: Contact the Public Information Office for information regarding the process for addressing issues specifically governed by regulation or Board of Education policy, including requests for reasonable accommodations or modifications under the Americans for Disabilities Act, special education appeals, appeals of student suspensions/expulsions or other administrative actions, equity assurance concerns or discrimination complaints, and requests for information under the Maryland Public Information Act.

For more information regarding the formal concern process, visit: www.hcpss.org/formal-concern/.

Ombudsman
The Ombudsman serves as a neutral party to collaborate with Howard County Department of Education staff and the community. The Ombudsman may advocate for a fair process and fair administration only.

Services of the Ombudsman include:
• Confidential discussion of your concern to the extent possible.
• Referral to individuals who can help solve the problem.
• Referral to appropriate school system and community resources.

The Ombudsman is required to follow Board of Education policies and procedures, and treat all parties fairly (See Policy 2030: Ombudsman). The Ombudsman does not have the authority to change policy or force schools to take specific action.

The Ombudsman may be reached:
• At the Department of Education, 10910 Clarksville Pike, Ellicott City.
• By telephone at 410-313-6850.

If you do not speak English, an interpreter may be requested.

Elementary School
Pre-K–Grade 5
Pre-K
The Pre-K program is a high-quality, early childhood instructional program. Students must be four years old by September 1 to be considered for enrollment. The curriculum supports early learning and school readiness and provides experiences that foster children’s academic, social, emotional and physical development. The Maryland State Department of Education requires that the Pre-K program be made available to students who meet eligibility criteria, which include disadvantaged economic status, homelessness and foster care. For more information, visit www.hcpss.org/school/pre-k-programs/ or call 410-313-5693.

Kindergarten–Grade 5
In Kindergarten through Grade 5, students receive instruction in language arts, mathematics, science, social studies and health. Students are taught in whole and small groups designed to meet their specific instructional needs.

Elementary students also receive instruction in physical education, music, art, library/media and technology.

Middle School – Grades 6-8
The Board of Education approved a seven-period schedule across all middle schools. The Maryland College and Career-Ready Standards establish a set of shared goals and high expectations for what students should understand and be able to do in Grades Pre-K–12. The goal is to ensure all students will be well prepared for success in college and the workplace.
Middle School students take English language arts, social studies, mathematics, and science, as well as related arts classes, which include physical education and fine arts. Students may also choose to take band, orchestra, chorus, and/or a world language (Grades 7 and 8). Students may take additional classes such as technology education, family and consumer science (FACS), G/T research and/or seminars, innovation and inquiry reading modules or mathematics/reading intervention seminars.

Students who successfully complete the World Language Program in middle school will receive Spanish I or French I recorded on their high school transcript. World Language study in middle school enables students to pursue world language study through the Advanced Placement level in high school. French and Spanish are available in all middle schools.

The selection of world language study is a multiyear commitment in middle school. When considering the world language option in middle school, students and parents should carefully weigh the workload of this additional class and the reduced participation in Related Arts courses.

Middle school students who take high school level courses such as algebra and/or geometry, must take and pass the appropriate high school assessment; passing scores count toward graduation requirements.

### High School – Grades 9–12

#### Graduation Requirements

**(See Policy 8030 for entire policy.)**

A Maryland High School Diploma is awarded to students who fulfill minimum enrollment, credit and competency requirements, including four years of approved study beyond Grade 8. Four-year enrollment may be waived if a student is admitted to a college or another approved post-secondary program and has received prior approval from the principal.

Students must earn a minimum of 21 credits. The specified core of credits must be earned as part of the 21-credit requirement.

Students must also satisfy:
- The Career Preparation requirement
- The Student Service requirement
- The high school assessments requirement

#### High School Credit Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Subject</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Science, where each credit:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aligns to the Maryland Next Generation Science Standards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Includes learning experiences in the disciplines of earth and space science, life science, and physical science, and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engages students in laboratory experiences integral to the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/2</td>
<td>Physical Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/2</td>
<td>Health Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Technology Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1–3</td>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 21**

*Students must be enrolled in a mathematics course in each year of high school (up to a maximum of four years unless a mathematics course is needed to meet graduation requirements in additional years).*

#### State Assessment Requirements

The Maryland State Department of Education requires four assessments for graduation. Students enrolled in Algebra I and English 10 are required to take the Maryland Comprehensive Assessment Program (MCAP) for those subject areas. Students enrolled in American Government take the Maryland High School Assessment (HSA) for Government. Students take the Maryland Integrated Science Assessment (MISA) after successfully completing high school coursework in all three main science disciplines: earth/space science, life science (biology), and physical science (chemistry and physics). Most students will take the MISA in Grade 11.

Individual requirements can be checked by doing the following:
1. Log in to HCPSS Connect Synergy: https://www.hcps.org/connect/
2. Select Academic Information from the left panel.
3. Select Graduation Requirements from the middle panel.

Due to COVID-19 school closures and testing window disruptions, passing requirements may vary by graduating class.

#### Career and Technical Education

The school system offers a broad range of Career Academies that prepare high school students for college and careers. Career Academies are available in the following industry areas (called clusters):
- Arts, Media and Communication
- Business, Management and Finance
- Construction and Development
- Consumer Services, Hospitality and Tourism
- Environmental, Agriculture and Natural Resources
- Health and Biosciences
- Human Resources Services
- Information Technology
- Manufacturing, Engineering and Technology
- Transportation Technologies
- Work-Based Learning (Apprenticeship Maryland and Career Research and Development)
The programs allow students to explore a wide range of career options and to apply academic and technical skills in a specific industry.

Academy students may participate in special activities and events that provide greater awareness of the specific career area and opportunities within that area. Participating students become part of a group of students with similar interests completing courses together.

Any student may be part of a Career Academy. He/she should discuss options with the school counselor.

Some academies are located in each local high school, while others are located at the Applications and Research Lab (ARL). If the Career Academy is located at the high school, all coursework will be taught at the school. Students who participate in an academy located at the ARL will complete the academy courses at the ARL; all other academic coursework will take place at their high school. Bus transportation is provided to and from ARL.

For more information, students should contact their school counselor. Parents may call the Office of Career and Technical Education at 410-313-6629.

Special Schools

Cedar Lane School
Cedar Lane School is a unique educational environment that caters learning to students who have special education needs of varying levels of impact from the ages of 3-21. Education is specifically designed and delivered to students based on individual needs in order to create an environment of success, both in school and in the community. Cedar Lane is located on a campus that also houses a comprehensive elementary, middle, and high school, and this advantageous location allows for inclusion and interaction with peers from those schools.

Connections with families are essential and valued at Cedar Lane. Family involvement, along with an exceptional PTA, is an integral part of the success Cedar Lane experiences daily.

Homewood Center
Homewood Center encompasses both the county’s middle and high school alternative and special education programs. Homewood provides a highly structured, restorative, and trauma-sensitive environment with small class sizes and access to school and community resources.

Support Services for Students

Black Student Achievement Program
The HCPSS Black Student Achievement Program (BSAP) works to close opportunity and achievement gaps evident in the patterns of data between Black/African-American students and the student population at large. Over the years, BSAP has been a valuable resource within the school system, and to Black/African-American students, their parents and the community. Through a coordinated system of services, BSAP guides Black/African-American students to develop education, career, personal, social competencies through the foundation of The Six Ps to Excellence: Proud, Prompt, Persistent, Productive, Polite and Prepared. Programs that are an integral part of the BSAP Program are:

- BSAP Achievement Liaisons
- BSAP Saturday Math Academy
- BSAP Community Based Learning Centers
- BSAP Summer Institute

For more information, visit www.hcpss.org/bsap or call 410-313-1598.

Hispanic Achievement Program
The Hispanic Achievement Program works collaboratively with central programs and schools to achieve the school system’s goals as they pertain to Hispanic students, and ensure students are college and career ready at the time of graduation. The program also provides professional development for staff, facilitates the engagement of Hispanic families, develops leadership skills among Hispanic youth, and partners with community agencies. For more information, contact Elisa Montalvo, Hispanic Achievement Specialist, at elisa_montalvo@hcpss.org or 410-313-6667.

Mathematics, Engineering, Science Achievement (MESA)
MESA is a structured, Grade 3–12 pre-college program that prepares students for academic and professional careers in mathematics, engineering, science and technology. The goals are to increase the number of engineers, scientists, mathematicians, and related professionals at technical and management levels, and encourage and assist minorities and females to achieve success in these fields. For more information, call 410-313-5673.

Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports
PBIS is a research-based behavior system that uses incentives and acknowledgments to motivate students to make positive choices. Each PBIS school identifies three to five, easy to remember behavioral expectations for students, which are communicated frequently and reinforced with student acknowledgments. Staff members make it a point to call attention to moments when a student demonstrates desired behaviors. This positive reinforcement is for all students and also provides an excellent model for students who need extra encouragement in making appropriate choices.

PBIS programs are currently in place in most HCPSS schools, and in many other schools throughout the nation. The framework has been proven effective in fostering student engagement, academic achievement and a supportive, positive school climate.

Psychological Services
HCPSS school psychologists promote educationally- and psychologically-healthy environments for all children and adolescents by implementing research-based, effective programs that prevent academic, behavior, or social-emotional problems, enhance independence and promote optimal learning. Working directly with students, school psychologists provide mental health counseling, crisis intervention, behavioral support, assessment and other services. School psychologists also work with school staff, families and community members to provide advocacy, consultation and professional development. Your school psychologist contributes to prevention and intervention plans, such as academic support plans and/or behavioral
intervention plans for students. They also participate in problem-solving teams, such as the Instructional Intervention Team described below, and schoolwide improvement teams. School psychologists work collaboratively with school teams and families to promote students' academic, behavioral and social-emotional well-being success.

**Instructional Intervention Teams**

Instructional Intervention Teams (IITs) throughout Howard County work with teachers to improve student outcomes using a structured problem-solving model. IITs provide a process for supporting teachers in addressing students' academic and/or behavioral skill needs. IITs work in conjunction with Student Support Teams' (SSTs) and data discussions and promote collaboration, professional learning and increased efficacy among staff.

When a teacher would like support in addressing the academic or behavioral needs of an individual student or small group, that teacher may request assistance from the school's IIT. A member of the team, trained in systematic problem solving, then collaborates with the teacher to address the concern while ensuring that the parent is made aware of the process. The focus is on identifying and targeting the student's specific skill need while facilitating instructional match. Once the gap between the student's current performance and expectations is identified, goals are set and an intervention is developed, implemented and evaluated.

*Student Support Teams at each school work to connect students and families with resources addressing their social-emotional, academic and behavioral needs.

**Special Services**

There are cases when a student may need services or support beyond IIT to succeed. Information gathered during the IIT process may indicate a need for additional support and services. If at any point a student is suspected of having an educational disability that may require special education services or a Section 504 plan, the parents are notified so they may participate fully in the process to determine the student's eligibility.

For more information about IIT, contact your child's teacher or the school psychologist at your child's school. For the name of your child's school psychologist please contact your school's front office or view the staff directory on your school's website.

**Pupil Personnel Services**

Pupil personnel workers (PPWs) collaborate with school staff, students, parents and community agencies to determine and address the factors that interfere with students' adjustment to school and academic performance. PPWs recognize that certain risk factors in the home and/or the community may adversely affect students and prevent them from achieving at their maximum potential.

PPWs provide direct intervention and case management services to students and families who are experiencing academic and/or socio-economic difficulties. PPWs provide intervention and support for students with chronic attendance problems; assist families and schools with enrollment, residency and placement issues; facilitate the enrollment of students who are homeless; and serve as advocates for families as needed. For the PPW assigned to your child's school, contact the school's front office.

**School Counseling Services**

School counselors implement the Howard County Core Curriculum for School Counseling, which includes goals and activities for all grade levels in the areas of academic and social/ emotional development and college/career preparation. School counselors work with school staff, parents and other agencies in support of student achievement. School counselors also help students and their families cope with crisis events in their lives as they relate to academic achievement. Parents are encouraged to contact their child's school counselor for assistance if their child is experiencing difficulty coping with school, family or community issues.

**Title I**

Title I, Part A, is a federal program that provides financial support for identified schools to provide additional academic and social-emotional support to help children master challenging curricula and meet state standards. Title I funds support schoolwide programs, which may include additional language arts and mathematics instruction/tutoring, materials of instruction, social-emotional learning supports, and additional classroom or intervention teachers. Title I also provides programs for families at Title I schools. Professional learning opportunities are available for teachers at Title I schools. For more information, please contact the Title I Office at 410-313-7099.

**Special Education and Related Services**

Each child with an educational disability is entitled to a “free appropriate public education” under the federal mandates for special education. Special education provides specially designed instruction and related services to meet the individual needs of a child with a disability at no cost to parents. Students who may need special education services should be discussed with school staff and/or referred in writing to a school-based Individualized Educational Program (IEP) team to determine the need for evaluation. Those children whose evaluation results meet the federal and state guidelines for the identification of an educational disability are entitled to receive special education and related services through an IEP.

The IEP Team, which includes the parent, is responsible for developing an IEP for the child. The IEP is a written description of the educational program, including specific goals and objectives, and accommodations, to be provided to the student. In order for a child to benefit from specially designed instruction, additional or related support services may be required. These services include, but are not limited to: physical therapy, assistive technology, audiology, counseling, occupational therapy, orientation and mobility services, counseling, psychological services, school health services, speech/language therapy, and/or transportation. For more information, please contact your school or the Department of Special Education at 410-313-5351. Parents can also visit www.hc.pss.org/special.

**Child Find**

The Howard County Public School System seeks to identify students ages 3 to 21 who are suspected of having a disability and may be in need of special education and related services. Parents, medical personnel and other concerned individuals may call the Child Find Program at the County Diagnostic Center, 410-313-7046 or email childfind@hcpss.org, to begin the referral process for pre-school age
children and students who attend private/parochial schools. Referrals for infants and toddlers, birth to three years old, who may be developmentally delayed or at risk, should be made to the Howard County Infants and Toddlers Program, 410-313-7017 or online at https://referral.mdtp.org.

Local School Special Education
Every elementary, middle and high school provides special education for students who are identified as eligible for service through the IEP team process. Special Education and related and support services are determined through the development of an IEP and are offered in the student's home school or another Howard County school when it is determined the student requires more intensive services. These services would be provided in a school closest to the child’s home school. If eligible, Extended School Year services may also be provided to meet the individual needs of each student with disability. Eligibility for these services is determined every year by the IEP team using specific criteria outlined by the state of Maryland.

Early Intervention Services
Early Intervention provides special education and related services to children from birth to 5 and their families. The Infants and Toddlers Program delivers services to children ages birth to 36 months who are developmentally delayed or who show atypical development. Regional Early Childhood Centers (RECC) provide special education and related services to children ages three to five, not including kindergarten.

Family Support and Resource Center
The Family Support and Resource Center is designed to help families of children with special needs, ages birth to 21. Services include workshops, IEP assistance, newsletters, a lending library, facilitation of parent support groups, and service referrals. The center is open during the school year, Monday through Friday during regular school hours, and over the summer by appointment. The center is located at Old Cedar Lane Building, 5451 Beaverkill Rd., Columbia, MD 21044.

Special Education Resources for Parents
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Support and Resource Center</th>
<th>410-313-7161</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maryland State Dept. of Education Division of Special Education/Early Intervention Services</td>
<td>410-767-0264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents Place of Maryland</td>
<td>410-768-9100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 for Students
Howard County public schools recognizes and supports the right of all students to enjoy access to opportunities in education. Our student population is strengthened by our commitment to embrace all learners, including those with disabilities. Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 guarantees that students with disabilities have the ability to access a free appropriate public education and are protected against discrimination.

Students who meet the Section 504 plan eligibility guidelines will have a Section 504 Plan developed for use in school. The plan specifies the nature of the impairment, the major life activity affected by the impairment, accommodations necessary to provide access based on the student's needs, and the person(s) responsible for implementing the accommodations.

Any student who may need a Section 504 accommodation plan should be referred to their school's Section 504 Administrative Building coordinator to set up an eligibility meeting. Those students whose 504 Team evaluation meets the federal guidelines regarding Section 504 are eligible for a Section 504 accommodation plan.

If a parent or student is dissatisfied with decisions regarding their/their child’s identification, evaluation and/or educational placement/program, they may request a:
• Section 504 review
• Section 504 impartial hearing
• Office of Civil Rights review
For more information, please contact your school's Section 504 Administrative Building Coordinator or the HCPSS 504 Coordinator at 410-313-1252. Parents and students can also visit www.hcpss.org/academics/section-504.

Gifted and Talented
The HCPSS Gifted and Talented (G/T) Education Program provides accelerated and enriched services and talent development opportunities for students at the elementary, middle and high school levels. The program's talent development focus enables students to launch their own talent trajectories as they discover and build upon their individual strengths and interests.

The G/T Education Program’s in-school academic offerings extend and enrich the regular school program in kindergarten through Grade 12. After-school programs in advanced mathematics and performing arts are available to students. G/T Resource Teachers at each school instruct students in various program offerings and provide additional program information to students and their families.

For more information about the G/T program, contact the Gifted and Talented Education Program at 410-313-6800, or visit www.hcpss.org/academics/gifted-and-talented.

Alternative Education
Alternative education programs are available to students in a variety of settings. All of these programs support students beyond the comprehensive school, and are designed to accommodate students who have demonstrated the need for significant academic or behavioral support. Through these programs, students receive academic support and instruction, behavioral support strategies and interventions, counseling, and intensive case management services. There are school-based Alternative Education programs at 14 elementary, 9 middle and 8 high schools.

The Gateway Program is an alternative education program within the Homewood Center, established for middle and high school students with significant behavioral and academic difficulties whose needs have not been met in their home school. Students are referred to Homewood Center by their home schools; it is not a permanent placement.
The evening school program is an interim disciplinary placement providing educational opportunities for selected middle and high school students after normal school hours. Credit recovery and original credit courses are offered for eligible and/or interested students. For more information, please contact the Coordinator of Student Support Programs at 410-313-7178.

English for Speakers of Other Languages

The English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) Program provides English language development instruction for English Learners (ELs) in kindergarten through Grade 12. In elementary schools, the ESOL program provides services to students through a combination of EL specific and co-taught instructional models. English Learners in Grades 6–12 participate in English language development classes and/or co-taught content classes. ESOL teachers at all levels provide direct instruction that is focused on the academic language of English language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies. ESOL programs are provided at all Howard County schools.

The ESOL program is staffed by certified ESOL teachers and ESOL paraeducators. For more information about the HCPSS ESOL Program, contact the program coordinator at 410-313-6669.

International Student and Family Services

The Office of International Student and Family Services (OISFS) builds bridges to ensure that international families and the community are engaged and supported as partners in their children’s education. Our staff promotes communication between families and educators, and ensures equitable access to information and resources provided by the school system. We enhance the capacity of international families to enter and actively engage in the vibrant school system community. For more information, call 410-313-1294.

The OISFS also offers the International Parent Leadership Program (IPLP) to parents. IPLP is designed to increase leadership capacity of international parents to step into leadership roles in schools and communities as advocates on behalf of the system’s international students. The six-week program helps international parents understand the framework of the U.S. educational system and the structure and functions of HCPSS.

International high school students entering the school system who need language support may register at the International Student Registration Center (ISRC). Staff will assess students’ English proficiency levels, evaluate transcripts and provide a brief orientation. For information, call the ISRC at 410-313-1525 (English/Spanish).

Chin, Chinese, Korean and Spanish speaking families may call the International Call Center and leave messages in their native language.

Chin: 410-313-5968
Chinese: 410-313-5920
Spanish: 410-313-1591
Korean: 410-313-1592

For all other languages, families may call the Interpreting Office at 410-313-7102.

Summer Programs

HCPSS offers a wide variety of summer program options for students entering Grades K–12.

BSAP Summer Institute (Grades K–9) – The BSAP Summer Institute program extends learning by providing acceleration and enrichment opportunities to HCPSS students entering Grades K–9. In the morning, students take grade-level specific academic courses (reading/English and math). In the afternoon, students are offered a wide range of enrichment opportunities.

Gifted and Talented Summer Institute for Talent Development (Grades 1–8) – The G/T Summer Institutes program provides students entering Grades 1-8 with advanced-level instruction and enrichment experiences not regularly available during the academic school year. Rigorous instruction focusing on talent development is offered in mathematics, science, social studies, language arts, technology and fine arts.

Innovative Pathways Comprehensive Summer School High School (Grades 9–12) – The Innovative Pathways high school program provides diploma-bound students entering Grades 9–12 with opportunities to support academic achievement and acceleration. The program offers high school credit-bearing courses in a variety of content areas and levels.

HCPSS summer programs are held between late June and early August. Program schedules may vary. For more information, visit www.hcpss.org/summer-programs/.
# Assessments

## Standardized Tests Given in the HCPSS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Test/Time of Year</th>
<th>Grades Tested</th>
<th>Description of Test</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assessing Comprehension and Communication in English state-to-state for English Language Learners (ACCESS)</strong> January to February</td>
<td>Grades K–12</td>
<td>Assesses the English Language Proficiency of English Language Learners. The test assesses a student’s proficiency in five areas: General Language, Language of mathematics, science, social studies and English language arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cognitive Abilities Test (CogAT)</strong> December</td>
<td>Grades 3 and 5</td>
<td>Measures verbal, quantitative and nonverbal learned reasoning abilities that have been developed through both in-school and out-of-school experiences. Results from the CogAT administration are used to enhance instructional practice and are often used to identify students for participation in gifted education programming.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM) - Alternative Assessment</strong> March to May</td>
<td>Grades 3-8 and 11 – ELA, Math Grades 5, 8 and 11 – Science</td>
<td>An assessment designed for students with significant cognitive disabilities who, even with accommodations, are unable to participate in the MCAP. The DLM measures a student’s achievement in English language arts, mathematics and science in Grades 3–8 and 11.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maryland High School Assessment (HSA)</strong> Government – May High School MISA – January</td>
<td>Grade 10 – Government HSA Grade 11 – High School MISA</td>
<td>End-of-course exams designed to ensure that graduates are prepared for the workplace or post-secondary education. The high school Maryland Integrated Science Assessment (MISA) tests knowledge across three major science disciplines: earth/space, life, and physical science. Both assessments are required as part of Maryland high school diploma.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maryland Integrated Science Assessment (MISA)</strong> March</td>
<td>Grades 5 and 8</td>
<td>Measures student achievement on the Maryland Content Standards in Science in Grade 5 and Grade 8. The MISA assesses students on earth/ space science, life science, and physical science topics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Measures of Academic Progress (MAP)</strong> Fall and Winter: Grades 3–8 Fall, Winter and Spring: Grades 1–2</td>
<td>Grades 1–8</td>
<td>A computer adaptive assessment in reading and mathematics. MAP provides growth and achievement data for each student within a school year and across grades. Test results help school staff to make student-focused, data driven decisions and to plan school improvement strategies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maryland Comprehensive Assessment Program (MCAP) – Math and ELA/L</strong> April to June</td>
<td>Grades 3–11</td>
<td>The English Language Arts and Literacy and Mathematics assessments are end-of-course exams. Students in grades 3–8 take corresponding grade level math and ELA/L assessments. English 10 and Algebra I students will participate in MCAP assessments to fulfill graduation requirements. Algebra II is also given as an end of course assessment to determine college and career readiness. MCAP is the Maryland designed replacement to the previous Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC) program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Maryland Comprehensive Assessment Program (MCAP) – Social Studies</strong> May to June</td>
<td>Grade 8</td>
<td>Measures student knowledge of United States History from 1763-1890.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preliminary SAT/National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test (PSAT/NMSQT)</strong> October</td>
<td>Grades 9, 10 and 11</td>
<td>Published by the College Board and the National Merit Scholarship Corporation (NMSC), PSAT provides a practice opportunity for the SAT. Juniors who participate in the PSAT/NMSQT may be eligible for college scholarships.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HCPSS Student Code of Conduct

Student Code of Conduct

The Howard County Public School System is committed to providing a safe, engaging and supportive learning environment where all policies are enforced fairly and consistently. HCPSS policies and regulations emphasize instruction and rehabilitation rather than punishment, and are designed to foster and reward appropriate behavior and keep students connected to school so they can graduate college and career ready.

The HCPSS Student Code of Conduct provides a framework to support behavioral goals and disciplinary policies. All students are expected to be aware of and abide by this Student Code of Conduct. Parents/guardians are encouraged to read the Student Code of Conduct carefully and to discuss the information with their children. HCPSS employees will follow the Student Code of Conduct when supporting students and determining consequences for violations.

Philosophical Statement

Students succeed when they feel nurtured and engaged in a supportive learning environment with fair and consistent behavioral expectations for all members of the school community. This is achieved by applying the Code of Conduct consistently and without bias, reinforcing positive behavior, preventing misbehavior before it occurs, supporting students in overcoming challenges, and fostering and restoring positive relationships among all members of the school community.

Schools must also employ applicable legal protections when enforcing discipline, and must not allow discipline to disproportionately impact specific groups of students based on race, color, creed, national origin, immigration status, religion, physical, mental, or educational disability, pregnancy, age, gender, gender expression, gender identity, genetic information, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status or socioeconomic status. (Policy 1010)

Restorative Justice Practices

Restorative justice emphasizes the importance of relationships. A restorative culture gives high priority to building a caring and supportive environment, where HCPSS employees, students and families are educational partners. All members of the school community need to be comfortable discussing race, ethnicity, and other identifying qualities that may consciously or unconsciously impact decision-making and conflict.

When there is a need to repair harm caused by conflict and wrongdoing, restorative justice provides an opportunity for everyone impacted by an incident to come together to address their feelings and needs, and reach a resolution that heals and restores relationships.

Behavior-Related Offenses and Responses

In accordance with Policy 9200 and HCPSS’s focus on restorative justice, HCPSS believes that disciplinary responses should encourage responsible actions, promote the development of self-discipline and help change inappropriate behavior. Discipline will be administered using a continuum model that includes conferences, detention, consideration of alternative educational supports, student reassignment, suspension or expulsion.

Factors to consider when determining the appropriate response may include patterns of behavior, impact on the school community and the overall severity of the infraction.

Offenses included in the Student Code of Conduct apply to behaviors that occur on school property, at school-related activities, or when students are otherwise subject to the authority of the Howard County Public School System (e.g., during school field trips or athletic events or while using HCPSS electronic devices or networks). Disciplinary action may be taken for off-campus incidents if the action could have an adverse effect on the order and general welfare of the schools.

In addition to the responses in the Student Code of Conduct, loss of credit for an assignment or course may be considered. Restitution for loss or damage may be requested and law enforcement will be involved when appropriate.

Responses for Violations of Behavior and Discipline Policies

HCPSS employees have the responsibility for taking appropriate actions when a student is involved in a situation that disrupts the learning environment of a school. When determining the consequences, they take the following into consideration:

- The severity of the incident.
- A student’s previous violations and/or responses for the same or a related offense.
- If the offense interfered with the responsibility/rights/privileges/property of others.
- If the offense posed a threat to the health or safety of others.
- If the student has an Individualized Education Plan (IEP), 504 Plan, or Behavioral Intervention Plan.
- The logical relationship between the offense and the response.
- The age-appropriateness of the consequence.
- Any specific responses articulated in Board of Education Policy.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Domain</th>
<th>STUDENTS</th>
<th>HCPSS EMPLOYEES</th>
<th>FAMILIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESPECT</td>
<td>Value other members of the school community including students, parents/guardians and school staff.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLICY</td>
<td>Follow school procedures and policies, and contribute to a positive school climate even when not specifically asked to do so.</td>
<td>Contribute to a positive school climate and ensure that clear, developmentally appropriate and proportional consequences are applied as outlined in applicable discipline policies.</td>
<td>Read and be familiar with school policies and procedures. Talk with the student about appropriate conduct at school.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGAGEMENT</td>
<td>Demonstrate pride in self, in the future, and in school by arriving on time, dressing appropriately and being prepared to focus on academics.</td>
<td>Establish clear expectations for behavior, take an instructional approach to discipline, and acknowledge positive and appropriate conduct by students. Implement graduated, progressive consequences for recurring inappropriate behavior. Administer discipline procedures fairly, consistently and equitably, regardless of race, ethnicity, culture, gender, color, national origin, immigration status, ancestry, religion, age, disability, sexual orientation and/or gender identity.</td>
<td>Have regular contact with school staff and make every effort to ensure that their child maintains regular school attendance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUPPORT</td>
<td>Recognize how self-conduct affects other students and school staff, and make every reasonable effort to restore relationships and correct any harm caused to others in the school community.</td>
<td>Create and promote a positive, supportive, safe and welcoming school environment that is conducive to teaching and learning. Involve families, students and the community in fostering positive behavior and student engagement.</td>
<td>Help the student access supportive groups or programs designed to improve their conduct, such as counseling, after-school programs, and mental health services available in the school and community.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMMUNICATION</td>
<td>Promptly share any concerns or complaints with school officials and work with school staff to address any behavioral problems they or their peers are experiencing.</td>
<td>Promptly notify parents/guardians if their child has been suspended or has demonstrated disciplinary concerns, or if there is any investigation by law enforcement or school resource officers related to school discipline.</td>
<td>Promptly share any concerns or complaints with school officials and work with school staff and administrators to address any behavioral problems their child may experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESTORATION</td>
<td>Seek the most peaceful means of resolving conflict, and obtain the assistance of teachers, administrators, parent/guardian or school staff when unable to resolve conflicts. Seek access to and complete make-up work while out of school for disciplinary reasons.</td>
<td>Seek the most peaceful means of resolving conflict. Remove students from the classroom only as a last resort, and return students to class as soon as possible. Provide students who are suspended from school with make-up work and allow them to complete the work for credit so they do not fall behind academically.</td>
<td>Be involved in conferences, hearings and other disciplinary matters concerning their child.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESOLUTION</td>
<td>If a parent is not satisfied with how the school administration or staff addressed the concern, the Formal Concern Process may be used. The Formal Concern Process is outlined in the Student and Parent Handbook (pages 4–5) and on the HCPSS website.</td>
<td>If a student is not satisfied with how the school administration or staff addressed the concern, the Formal Concern Process may be used. The Formal Concern Process is outlined in the Student and Parent Handbook and on the HCPSS website.</td>
<td>Administrators and teachers make every reasonable effort to communicate with and respond to parents/guardians in a timely manner and in a way that is accessible and easily understood.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following examples constitute a listing of possible responses and interventions that may be used by an HCPSS employee in responding to a student’s inappropriate behavior. The responses within each level are examples and are not listed in a particular order of use. Students are more likely to accept responsibility for the consequences of their behavior when school discipline is administered fairly, equitably and consistently. The goal of the responses below is to address student misbehavior, repair harm, and restore positive relationships among members of the school community. Discipline will be administered using a continuum model, and responses should encourage responsible actions, promote the development of self-discipline and help change inappropriate behavior.

### LEVELS OF RESPONSES

#### Examples of Classroom, Support and Teacher-Led Responses
These responses are designed to teach appropriate behavior and build and restore relationships, so students understand their impact on others, and can learn and contribute to a safe environment. Teachers are encouraged to try a variety of teaching and classroom management strategies. When appropriate, teachers may engage the student’s support system to ensure successful learning and consistency of responses, and change the conditions that contribute to the student’s inappropriate or disruptive behavior. These responses should be used in a progressive fashion.

- Restorative justice practices (e.g., circles, conferencing, peer mediation)
- Classroom-based responses (e.g., verbal correction, written reflection /apology, reminders/redirection, role play, daily progress sheet)
- Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports (e.g. check-in/check-out, behavior charts, data collection)
- Parent outreach (Contact parent via telephone, note, email or text)
- Social-emotional skills instruction
- Student reflection
- Student conference with teacher
- Conference with Student Services personnel
- Temporary loss of privileges

#### Examples of Classroom, Support and Removal Responses
These responses are designed to teach appropriate behavior and build and restore relationships, so students behave respectfully, understand their impact on others, and can learn and contribute to a safe environment. Many of these responses engage the student’s support system, and are designed to alter conditions that contribute to the student’s inappropriate or disruptive behavior. These responses aim to correct behavior by stressing its severity and acknowledging potential implications for future harm while still keeping the student in school. These responses should be used in a progressive fashion.

- All Level 1 Responses
- Parent/guardian and student conference with teacher
- Temporary removal from class
- Loss of privileges/removal from extracurricular activities

#### Examples of Support, Removal and Administrative Responses
These responses engage the student’s support system to ensure successful learning, to build and restore relationships and to alter conditions that contribute to the student’s inappropriate or disruptive behavior. These responses aim to correct behavior by stressing its severity and acknowledging potential implications for future harm while still keeping the student in school. These responses may involve the short-term removal of a student from the classroom. Such a removal should be limited as much as practicable without undermining its ability to adequately address the behavior. These responses should be used in a progressive fashion.

- All Level 1 and Level 2 Responses
- Parent/guardian and student conference with administrator
- Behavioral contract created with student input
- School service
- In-school intervention
- Detention/Extended school day
- In-school suspension

#### Examples of Support, Removal, Administrative and Out-of-School Exclusionary Responses
These responses address serious behavior while keeping the student in school, or when necessary, due to the nature of the behavior or potential implications for future harm, remove a student from the school environment. They promote safety of the school community by addressing self-destructive and dangerous behavior, and should be used in a progressive fashion.

- All Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 Responses
- Restricted access
- Short-term suspension
- Referral to Student Support Team
- Request for alternative education support

#### Examples of Long-term Administrative, Out-of-School Exclusionary and Referral Responses
(May be Administrator or Employee-led)
These responses remove a student from the school environment for an extended period of time because of the severity of the behavior and potential implications for future harm. They may involve the placement of the student in a safe environment that provides additional structure and services. These responses promote the safety of the school community by addressing self-destructive and dangerous behavior, and should be used in a progressive fashion.

- All Level 1, Level 2, Level 3 and Level 4 Responses
- Long-term suspension
- Extended suspension
- Expulsion
- Recommend for further action

Prompt written parent/guardian notification/documentation required
## HCPSS Student Code of Conduct

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<tr>
<th>Offense</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Range</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Academic Dishonesty/Plagiarism</strong></td>
<td>Academic dishonesty through cheating, copying, plagiarizing or altering records, or assisting another in such actions. Plagiarizing, such as by taking someone else's work or ideas (for students grades 6–12); forgery, such as forging a signature of a teacher or parent; or cheating. Action taken by a student that is deemed inappropriate based on information, rules, guidelines or procedures found in Policy 8120. **</td>
<td>Levels 1–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Alcohol Violation</strong></td>
<td>Possession or use of any alcoholic substance, including constructive possession and possession with intent to sell, deliver or distribute. (Policy 9230) **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arson/Fire Violation</strong></td>
<td>Attempting to, aiding in, or setting fire to (or in) a school building or to other school property. **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assault and/or Battery on Staff (includes threat against and/or physical attack on an HCPSS employee)</strong></td>
<td>Assault – Any attempt or threat to inflict harm upon another person that gives the victim a reasonable fear of physical harm. An assault may be communicated in a behavioral, oral, written, or electronic manner. Assault includes sexual assault which is unwanted sexual contact or threat. Battery – Touching another person by the aggressor or by some substance or force put in motion by the aggressor, which is not consented to by the other person and results in a reasonable feeling of apprehension or discomfort; may be accompanied by circumstances which reflect the student’s blatant disregard for the safety of employees or other persons evidenced by, but not limited to, the student's intentional conduct, disregard of directions, or the fact that the battery resulted in serious bodily harm.</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bullying, Cyberbullying, Harassment or Intimidation</strong></td>
<td>Intentional conduct, including verbal, physical, or written conduct, or an intentional electronic communication that creates a hostile educational or work environment by substantially interfering with a student's or employee’s educational or employment benefits, opportunities, or performance, or with their physical or psychological well-being or the display of symbols, images, language, materials, or items that demean an identifiable person or group or are reasonably perceived as promoting hatred, intimidation, or harassment and is: 1. A real or perceived power imbalance; or, 2. Repeated; or, 3. Motivated by an actual or a perceived personal characteristic including race, national origin, immigration status, marital status, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, ancestry, physical attributes, socioeconomic status, family structure, or physical or mental ability or disability; or, 4. Threatening or seriously intimidating; or, 5. Occurs on school property, at a school activity or event, or on a school bus; or, 6. Sent via electronic communication; or, 7. Substantially disrupts the orderly operation of a school or workplace. (Policy 1060) This includes cyberbullying, which is harassment, humiliation, intimidation, and/or threats to others transmitted by means of any electronic device, including but not limited to the use of social media sites, telephones, cellular phones, computers, or tablets. Md. Code. Ann. Criminal Law, § 3-805 (2019).</td>
<td>Levels 1–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Class Cutting</strong></td>
<td>Failing to attend a class, after arrival at school, without an excused reason. Missing class for more than 20 minutes will be treated as an absence for that class (Policy 9010). Persistently failing to attend a scheduled class, after arrival at school, without excused reasons.</td>
<td>Levels 1–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Destruction of Property/Vandalism</strong></td>
<td>Causing accidental or intentional damage, destruction or defacement (including graffiti) to school/other's property. **</td>
<td>Levels 1–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Discrimination</strong></td>
<td>Conduct and/or behavior related to race, color, creed, national origin, immigration status, religion, physical, mental, or educational disability, pregnancy, age, gender, gender expression, gender identity, genetic information, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status or socioeconomic status that creates a hostile or offensive educational environment or substantially interferes with an educational environment; or otherwise limits a student's ability to participate in or benefit from their educational program.</td>
<td>Levels 2–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Disrespect</strong></td>
<td>Making intentional and harmful gestures, verbal or written comments, including profane language, or symbols to others. Being insubordinate: repeatedly or persistently disrespectful in defiance of authority.</td>
<td>Levels 1–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Disruption</strong></td>
<td>Intentionally engaging in behavior distracting from the learning environment or school related activities including behavior that originates off campus and/or affects the safety of others. (This can include the use of technology and social media.)</td>
<td>Levels 1–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dress Code Violation</strong></td>
<td>Wearing attire, including wearable technology that is disruptive to the school environment, that promotes illegal or harmful activities, or that could endanger the health or safety of that student or others during school hours and school-related activities. (Policy 9210)</td>
<td>Levels 1–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Drug Violation</strong></td>
<td>Possession or use of (including constructive possession and possession with the intent to sell, give, or distribute) any inhalants or other intoxicants; controlled dangerous substances including prescription drugs, over-the-counter medicines/products look-a-likes, and substances represented as controlled dangerous substances; or drug paraphernalia. (Policy 9230) **</td>
<td>Levels 2–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electronics, Computer/Communication Misuse</strong></td>
<td>Any unauthorized use of computers, software, internet, network or other technology; accessing inappropriate websites; misuse of account credentials; disrupting the normal operation of a technology system. (Policy 3040, Policy 8080) **</td>
<td>Levels 1–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electronics, Personal Communication Device</strong></td>
<td>Behavior not in compliance with the responsible use of the Technology Agreement policy 8080 and or Personal Communication Device guidelines laid out in the Student Handbook. Inappropriate use of any electronic device carried, worn or transported by a student to receive or communicate messages.</td>
<td>Levels 1–4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Apply extended suspension and expulsion only to Grades 6–12.**
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Offense</th>
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<th>Range</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Explosives</td>
<td>Possession, sale, distribution, detonation or threat of detonation of an incendiary or explosive material or device. **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extortion</td>
<td>The process of obtaining property from another, with or without that person’s consent, by wrongful use of force, fears or threat. **</td>
<td>Levels 2–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False Alarms/ Threats</td>
<td>Initiating a warning of a fire or other catastrophe without valid cause or discharging a fire extinguisher. Making a bomb threat or threatening a school. **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting</td>
<td>A hostile confrontation with physical contact involving two or more persons.</td>
<td>Levels 1–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling</td>
<td>Wagering money or property.</td>
<td>Levels 1–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazing</td>
<td>Participation in any intentional or reckless act directed against another for the purpose of initiation into, affiliation with, or maintenance of membership in an organization. (Policy 1060)</td>
<td>Levels 2–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indecent Exposure</td>
<td>Exposure of the private parts of the body in a lewd or indecent manner.</td>
<td>Levels 2–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaving School Grounds Without Permission</td>
<td>Leaving school grounds during regular school hours without written or verbal permission from a parent or another emergency contact. **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Attack</td>
<td>Unwelcome, aggressive action, with physical contact, directed at another person, student or non-student, on school grounds or at a school-related activity; or substantially disrupts the orderly operation of a school or workplace. **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Bodily Injury</td>
<td>Causing an injury that involves a substantial risk of death; extreme physical pain; protracted and obvious disfigurement; or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member, organ or mental faculty. (Policy 9200)</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Activity</td>
<td>Behavior of a sexual nature including public displays, consensual sexual activity, possession of pornographic materials. **</td>
<td>Levels 2–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Discrimination, Sexual Harassment and Sexual Misconduct</td>
<td>Discriminatory and/or unwelcome behavior of a sexual nature including but not limited to sexual discrimination, sexual harassment, and sexual violence. Sexual misconduct can be committed by a person of any gender identity and it can occur between people of the same or different gender, gender identity, or gender expression. (Policy 1020) **</td>
<td>Levels 2–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stalking</td>
<td>A malicious course of conduct that includes approaching or pursuing another where the person intends to place, knows or reasonably should have known the conduct would place another in reasonable fear of; serious bodily injury or death; assault in any degree; sexual assault in any degree; or which might cause a third party to suffer from any of the above actions.</td>
<td>Levels 4–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tardiness</td>
<td>Reporting late to school or class when the day/period begins. Missing class more than 20 minutes equals one class absence. Extended tardiness may be counted as a partial or full day absence from school. (Policy 9010)</td>
<td>Levels 1–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theft</td>
<td>Taking or obtaining the property of another without permission or knowledge of the owner.</td>
<td>Levels 1–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Threat to Students</td>
<td>Threatening language (verbal or written/electronic; implicit or explicit) or physical gestures directed toward another student or group of students. **</td>
<td>Levels 1–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco Violation</td>
<td>Possession or use, or sale, of any tobacco or tobacco products, cigarette rolling papers, nicotine dispensing devices or electronic cigarette products. (Policy 1050)</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trespassing Violation</td>
<td>Entrance onto school property by a currently registered student at the school who has been suspended or expelled from the property or student who has been denied access to the property as a result of administrative action. (Policy 3020)</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy</td>
<td>An absence for a school day or any portion of a school day for any reason other than those cited as lawful and/or failure to bring a note written by a parent to verify a lawful absence. (Policy 9010)</td>
<td>Levels 1–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons Violation (Firearms, Other Guns, Other Weapons)</td>
<td>Possession of an object or implement capable of causing harm or used to cause harm to another. This includes all guns, knives, and any implement, visible or concealed, possessed under a circumstance that would reasonably lead a person to believe it was a weapon or would be used as a weapon. Weapons are prohibited on school property, school buses, vehicles on school property and at school-related activities. (Policy 9250) **</td>
<td>Levels 3–5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LEVEL 1**: Classroom, Support and Teacher-Led Responses  
**LEVEL 2**: Classroom, Support and Removal Responses  
**LEVEL 3**: Support, Removal and Administrative Responses  
**LEVEL 4**: Support, Removal, Administrative and Out-of-School Exclusionary and Referral Responses  
**LEVEL 5**: Long-term Administrative, Out-of-School Exclusionary and Referral Responses (May be Administrator or Employee-Led)
**Definitions**

**Detention** – The placement of a student in a supervised school setting outside of the student’s regular course schedule.

**In-school Intervention** – The opportunity afforded a student, after the student is removed to an alternate location within the school, to continue to:
- Appropriately progress in the general curriculum.
- Receive the special education and related services specified on the student’s IEP if the student is a student with a disability in accordance with COMAR 13A.05.01.
- Receive accommodations as specified in the student’s 504 Plan.
- Receive instruction commensurate with the program afforded to the student in the regular classroom.
- Participate with peers as they would in their current education program to the extent appropriate.

**Suspension** – the denial of a student’s right to attend regular classes or school for a specified period of time for cause. Suspension includes extended suspension, in school suspension, short-term suspension or long-term suspension.
- **In-School Suspension** – The removal of a student within the school building from the student’s current education program to another location within the school building for up to but not more than 10 school days in a school year for disciplinary reasons as determined by the principal.
- **Short-Term Suspension** – The removal of a student from school for up to but not more than three school days for disciplinary reasons as determined by the principal.
- **Long Term Suspension** – The removal of a student from school for 4–10 school days for disciplinary reasons as determined by the principal.
- **Extended Suspension** – The removal of a student from school for 11–45 school days for disciplinary reasons as determined by the Superintendent/Designee.

**Alternative Education** – Supports beyond the comprehensive school designed to accommodate students who have demonstrated the need for significant academic or behavior support (Policy 9200). Alternative education supports include but are not limited to:
- **Evening School** – An interim disciplinary placement providing educational opportunities for selected middle and high school students that takes place after normal school hours.
- **Gateway Program** – An alternative education program within the Homewood Center, established for students with significant behavioral and academic difficulties whose needs cannot be met in the home school. Placement into this program is determined by a team of educators from Gateway and the comprehensive school, and is not a permanent placement.
- **In-school Alternative Education Program** – An alternative education program within a comprehensive school that provides participants with academic and behavioral support, opportunities to learn conflict resolution and anger management strategies, social skills instruction, receive intensive case management services, and enhanced family outreach and support services.

**Expulsion** – The exclusion of a student from the student’s regular school program for 45 school days or longer as determined by the Superintendent/Designee.

In accordance with Maryland Law, students in prekindergarten, kindergarten, Grade 1 and Grade 2 may not be expelled from school unless required by federal law. Students in these grades may be suspended for up to five school days only if the school administration, in consultation with a school psychologist or other mental health professional, determines that there is an imminent threat of serious harm to other students or HCPSS employees that cannot be reduced or eliminated through interventions and supports.

**Corporal Punishment** – HCPSS prohibits the use of corporal punishment, which is defined as physical punishment or undue physical discomfort inflicted on the body of a student for the purpose of maintaining discipline or to enforce school rules.

**Restricted Access** – Limitation of a student’s presence on school property.

Policies can be viewed in their entirety at www.hcpss.org/board/policies/ or requested from the Policy Office at 410-313-8954.
High School Student Activities

Academic Eligibility for High School Extracurricular Activities

The Board of Education has established academic criteria that must be met by all high school students to participate in school-sponsored extracurricular activities. Extracurricular activities are available to students beyond the regular school day, and are voluntary and not required for the satisfactory completion of a particular course. Policy 9070 governs minimum academic eligibility for student participation in all extracurricular activities for which there is an HCPSS contracted coach/sponsor. There are no academic eligibility standards for participation in extracurricular activities when participation is required as part of a course and for clubs and activities with a sponsor not contracted by HCPSS.

For high school, a full-time student earns academic eligibility to participate in extracurricular activities, including athletics, by maintaining a 2.0 weighted grade-point average (GPA), calculated using credit or non-credit courses, with no more than one failing grade for the marking period that governs eligibility for that activity. This provision does not apply to incoming 9th grade students for fall eligibility. Incomplete grades must be converted to a letter grade to determine eligibility (Policy 8020 Grading and Reporting: High School). If a student withdraws from a course, the grades at the time of withdrawal will be used in determining academic eligibility.

Each extracurricular activity is governed by only one marking period. A student must have earned academic eligibility prior to the start of the activity as determined by the last report card. Once academic eligibility has been earned for a particular activity, the student remains academically eligible for the duration of that activity season (e.g., basketball season). Eligibility is reviewed at the end of each successive marking period for yearlong activities or activities that do not have a particular time frame.

See Policy 9070 for complete information.

A student who plans to participate in athletics and his/her parent are responsible for certifying the student’s academic eligibility by signing a Howard County Public School System participation form prior to participation. Athletic coaches are responsible for verifying the academic eligibility of each athlete participating on their team(s) prior to the first practice session. Contracted sponsors of other extracurricular activities are responsible for verifying the academic eligibility of each participating student prior to the first activity.

Interscholastic Athletic Program

The school system offers a wide variety of athletic opportunities for high school students. The entire athletic schedule for all schools is linked from the school system website at: www.hcpss.org/athletics.

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<th>Spring</th>
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<td>Boys’ Basketball</td>
<td>Baseball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys’ Cross Country</td>
<td>Girls’ Basketball</td>
<td>Allied Golf*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls’ Cross Country</td>
<td>Allied Bowling</td>
<td>Boys’ Lacrosse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls’ Field Hockey</td>
<td>Cheerleading</td>
<td>Girls’ Lacrosse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Football</td>
<td>Boys’ Indoor Track</td>
<td>Allied Softball*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys’ Golf</td>
<td>Girls’ Indoor Track</td>
<td>Girls’ Softball</td>
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<tr>
<td>Girls’ Golf</td>
<td>Wrestling</td>
<td>Boys’ Tennis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Allied Soccer*</td>
<td></td>
<td>Girls’ Tennis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boys’ Soccer</td>
<td></td>
<td>Boys’ Outdoor Track</td>
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<tr>
<td>Girls’ Soccer</td>
<td></td>
<td>Girls’ Outdoor Track</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls’ Volleyball</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Allied sports is approved athletic competition between two or more high schools for students with disabilities and general education students who have never been a member of a junior varsity or varsity interscholastic athletic team.

High School Clubs

High school students are encouraged to participate in athletics, clubs or other extracurricular activities. Each high school offers many clubs to meet a wide variety of interests. Any student who wants to start a new club should speak to a staff member or guidance counselor. Every club must have a staff sponsor/advisor. Some high school clubs include:

- Alpha Achievers
- Animation Club
- Best Buddies
- BSAP African American Awareness Club
- Chess Club
- Color Guard
- Computer Club
- Concert Choir
- Debate Team
- DECA
- Drama
- Environmental Club
- Fellowship of Christian Athletes
- Future Business Leaders of America
- Future Educators of America
- Games Club
- Gay-Straight Alliance
- Impact
- Instrumental Music (Marching, Concert, Jazz, Orchestra)
- International Club
- It’s Academic
- Los Leones
- Madrigals
- Math Club
- Mock Trial
- National Art Honor Society
- Peer Mediation
- Robotics
- SHOP (Students Helping Other People)
- Step Team
- Student Government Association
- Tech Crew

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Interscholastic Athletics

Student Eligibility
Student eligibility for high school athletics is governed by State regulations, COMAR 13A.06.03. These regulations are implemented by The Maryland Public Secondary Schools Athletic Association (MPSSAA), which establishes procedures for regular season sports programs and state tournaments. In addition, each school district may adopt more restrictive rules for their own programs, including participation standards to ensure that student athletes are making satisfactory progress toward graduation, per COMAR 13A.06.03.01-02.

In general, high school students may participate in interscholastic sports upon the consent of their parents and guardians and after being found physically fit by a qualified physician. Student athletes must maintain amateur status, and may participate on teams outside schools if membership on the outside team does not conflict with participation in the school program. Participants must be registered at the MPSSAA member high school where they play. Students in Grades 9, 10, 11 and 12 may participate in interscholastic athletic contests for a maximum of four seasons in any one sport. Students 19 years old or older and high school graduates are ineligible, per COMAR 13A.06.03.02.

Equal Opportunity
Students may not be excluded on the basis of sex or disability from overall equal opportunity to participate in athletic programs, per COMAR 13A.06.03.04(A).

Violations, Penalties and Appeals
A student who violates interscholastic sports regulations will be penalized by having his or her eligibility to participate suspended. The length of the suspension is determined by the number of violations committed by the student, and for three or more violations, additional penalties may also be imposed, per COMAR 13A.06.03.05.A (2).

A student found in violation may appeal the penalty and request a hearing before the Appeals Committee of the MPSSAA. The decision of the Appeals Committee may also be taken to the State Superintendent who may, on a discretionary basis, appoint a special committee to uphold, deny or modify the appeal. The decision of the special committee is final, per COMAR 13A.06.03.05(B).

Honor Roll
A student’s weighted marking period GPA is used to determine honor roll attainment. Weighted GPAs are rounded to two decimal places.

Principal's Honor Roll 3.4 GPA or higher
Gold Honor Roll 3.0-3.39 GPA
Silver Honor Roll
In addition, to make honor roll, a student may have no more than one C and no grades of D or E.

National Honor Society
The National Honor Society offers membership to high school students who meet eligibility standards in all four areas of scholarship, leadership, service and character. High school juniors and seniors with a 3.40 weighted cumulative grade point average are given an opportunity to verify their leadership and service experiences, and school staff provide evidence of character displayed in school and extracurricular situations. A five-member faculty council evaluates the submitted information and chooses the students to whom membership in NHS is offered. To continue membership once inducted into NHS, a student must maintain the level of scholarship, leadership, service and character set by the chapter for admission.

Student Driving and Parking on School Grounds
Permission for students to drive and park vehicles on school system property is a privilege, not a right. This privilege requires that students obtain a student parking permit and attend a driver safety session with a parent and/or guardian each school year. The parking permit fee is $15 per year. Students must comply with all school rules related to driving and parking on school property. Each school’s administration has the final decision on when and how parking permits are issued. The school may revoke a parking permit at any time.

Periodic drug scans will be conducted on school property by K-9 teams from the Howard County Police Department to help ensure a drug-free school environment and protect students and staff. Students will be notified in advance, as required by school system policy. All vehicles parked on school property may be searched based on established reasonable suspicion or probable cause of a violation of school policy or Maryland Law.

Guidelines for High School Dances
High school administrators and staff support the students’ need for social interaction and opportunities to develop positive social skills. It is our intent to offer students an opportunity to enjoy a social outlet in a safe and appropriate atmosphere. In order to ensure the safety and appropriateness of that atmosphere, a group of students, parents, staff members and administrators created the following set of guidelines for students’ behavior at high school dances. They are:

1. All students must purchase their own ticket to the dance during lunch shifts. No tickets will be sold at the door. Tickets are non-transferable. The Guidelines for High School Dances document must be signed in order to purchase tickets. Outside guests are only allowed at the Homecoming Dance and Prom, and their sponsoring student must complete a Guest Form when purchasing the ticket. Each student may only bring one outside guest per event. Guests may be no older than 20 years of age unless they are enrolled in a HCPSS school. Students may be asked to show identification when checking in at the dance.

2. Aside from Prom, dances are held at school for up to a three-hour period of time between the hours of 7 until 10 p.m. or 8 until 11 p.m. Students will not be admitted more than one hour after the starting time. Once students leave the dance, they may not return. Students must have arrangements to leave school property/dance location within fifteen minutes of the end of the dance. Students who fail to do so may forfeit their privilege to attend future dances.
3. Students may not bring any coats, book bags, purses or other similar items into the dance. Items are to be checked at the coat check prior to entering the dance. Sponsoring groups may charge a small fee for the Coat Check as a fundraising activity. All Personal Communication Device Guidelines as contained in the Student/Parent Handbook will be in effect for school dances.

4. All HCPSS and school policies are in effect at dances, whether held on school property or at other locations. High school administrators and the sponsoring groups will work to provide staff chaperones at the ratio of one staff member chaperone for every 25 tickets sold. Failure to provide sufficient chaperones may result in the cancellation of the dance. Non-staff chaperones may observe the dance if accompanied by a staff member.

5. The sponsoring organization will provide a well-lighted dance floor and determine the level of lighting necessary to maintain a safe and acceptable atmosphere. The DJ or band providing music for the dance as well as a play list of music to be played must be approved in advance by the school administration. Dances may be videotaped by school staff.

6. Students are expected to dance in a manner that is acceptable and appropriate for a school activity. These expectations will be communicated to students and parents. Expectations include:
   - Wearing clothing that meets the county dress code (shoes must be worn at all times)
   - Keeping both feet on the floor at all times
   - Maintaining an upright, vertical position
   - Avoiding any dancing that suggests a sexual act, including “grinding” of genital areas.

Staff chaperones are the final judges of what is appropriate dancing. Any student who violates these expectations will be removed from the dance without warning. Any behavior that constitutes a violation of Policy 1020, Sexual Harassment, or Policy 1040, Safe and Supportive School Environments, will be addressed accordingly. The student may, however, remain in the school or at the location of the event to participate in other activities, if available, at the discretion of a school administrator.

7. Administrators will communicate expectations for student conduct and supervision and safety plans to all students, staff and chaperones prior to the dance.

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### Policies

**The following are summaries of policies related to student responsibilities and behavior. The most current copies of the policies are available at www.hcps.org/board/policies/ or through the Policy Office at 410-313-8954.**

**Alcohol, Other Drugs, Prescription Medication and Over the Counter Products (Policy 9230)**
The possession, use, or distribution of alcoholic beverages and other drugs on school premises or at school-related or school-sponsored activities is prohibited. Prescription medication and over-the-counter products require written medication orders and are to be administered in accordance with school system Health Services procedures. Legal searches and seizures related to this policy may be conducted on school property. Confidentiality is guaranteed for students who seek counseling for drug or alcohol abuse problems.

For a first offense, a student found using or in possession of alcoholic beverages or other drugs will be suspended from school for not more than 10 school days and will be suspended from attendance at, participation in, and practice for, all extracurricular and school activities for no less than 10 school days. Exclusion from commencement exercises is only applicable if it occurs during the suspension from school. The student will be referred for mandatory counseling in a licensed addictions program.

A third violation results in a referral to the Superintendent/Designee for a suspension of 11 to 45 school days or expulsion. Possession or use of prescription medication or over-the-counter products in the absence of, or inconsistent with, a written medication order, will result in a suspension of not more than 10 school days for a first offense. A school administrator may consider a lesser consequence than suspension under certain circumstances.

A second offense may result in suspension from school for not more than 10 school days and from attendance at, participation in, and practice for all extracurricular and school-related activities during the course of the suspension. The student may be referred for mandatory counseling in a licensed addictions program.

A lesser consequence can be considered based on the consequence for the first offense.

A third offense may result in a suspension of 11 to 45 school days and suspension from attendance at, participation in, and practice for all extracurricular and school-related activities for the period of suspension or expulsion. The student may be referred for mandatory counseling in a licensed addictions program. Consequences for a third offense are also dependent on the consequences assigned for the first two offenses.

Students who distribute or intend to distribute alcohol or other drugs on school property will be referred to the Superintendent/Designee for a suspension of 11 to 45 school days or expulsion. If suspended, the student also will be suspended from attendance at, participation in, and practice for all extracurricular and school-related activities for the period of suspension. The student will be referred for mandatory counseling in a licensed addictions program.

A second violation results in an extended suspension of 45 days or expulsion.

A school administrator may consider a lesser consequence than suspension if the student distributes an over-the-counter product that can be clearly identified. If this condition is not met, the administrator will suspend the student for not more than 45 school days.
Second or subsequent offenses result in an extended suspension of 45 school days or expulsion and suspension from attendance at, participation in, and practice for all extracurricular and school-related activities for up to 30 days. The student will be referred for mandatory counseling in a licensed addictions program.

### Attendance (Policy 9010)
Regular daily attendance is vital to the continuity of classroom instruction and participation in school activities. Therefore, students are required to be in school or to be attending a school activity each day school is in session. In recognition that situations do arise that necessitate absence from school, the Board of Education allows students to be lawfully absent for a death in the family, illness, a court summons, hazardous weather as determined by the Superintendent, work release, religious obligation, declared State emergencies, suspension, or for other emergencies or set of circumstances which in the judgment of the Superintendent or designee constitutes a good and sufficient cause for absence.

### Bullying, Cyberbullying, Harassment, or Intimidation (Policy 1060)
The Board prohibits acts of bullying, cyberbullying, harassment, or intimidation because these behaviors compromise the learning environment and well-being of students, staff, and community.

Bullying may include the following specific behaviors:
- A real or perceived power imbalance.
- Repeated behaviors targeting an individual/group.
- Hitting, kicking, shoving, spitting, hair pulling or throwing something.
- Getting another person to hit or harm the student.
- Teasing, name-calling, critical remarks, or threatening, in person, by email or text message.
- Bullying by demeaning and making the target of jokes.
- Rude and/or threatening gestures.
- Intimidation, extortion or exploitation.
- Spreading rumors or harmful gossip.
- Cyberbullying.
- Hazing.

Students, parents, employees and service providers are responsible for reporting violations of this policy that occur on school property, on a school bus, or at a school-sponsored activity or event off school property. Incidents of cyberbullying occurring from a student’s home that impact another student’s well-being at school may also be reported.

All reports of bullying, cyberbullying, harassment and intimidation will be documented and the student making the report, or an appropriate adult, should complete and submit a Bullying, Harassment, or Intimidation Reporting Form, available on the school system website under Forms. The victim and witnesses will be informed that confidentiality cannot be insured because it is not possible to predict what will be discovered as a result of the investigation. The offender will be informed that retaliation against any victim or bystander is strictly prohibited and that progressive consequences will occur if the activity continues.

Appropriate support services will be provided to a student or staff member exhibiting bullying behaviors or to the victim or bystander. A student or staff member who violates this policy may be required to participate in appropriate counseling or intervention. Consequences range from a parent conference to expulsion.

### Discrimination (Policy 1010)
The Board is committed to providing an educational and work environment that is free from discrimination, fosters equitable opportunities, and values diversity and commonality. To that end, the Board prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, creed, national origin, immigration status, religion, physical, mental, or educational disability, pregnancy, age, gender, gender expression, gender identity, genetic information, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status or socioeconomic status in the educational program, including co-curricular and extracurricular activities, and in the workplace.

Furthermore, the Board recognizes its responsibility to promote the worth and dignity of all individuals through curriculum, instruction, professional development, and resource selection. Employees and third parties share

### Policies – Student Responsibilities and Behavior

#### Report Bullying

Incidences of alleged bullying may be reported online by going to [http://hcpssne.ws/stopbullying](http://hcpssne.ws/stopbullying) or by using a printed form available in school offices.

#### Civility (Policy 1000)
The Board has set clear expectations for civil behavior that supports a safe, engaging, and supportive environment on school property and at school-related activities. Unacceptable behaviors include but are not limited to:
- Rude, insulting, or demeaning language and/or actions.
- Persistently unreasonable demands.
- Repeatedly interruptive behavior.
- Displays of temper.
- Threatening and/or abusive gestures and behavior.

Each individual is responsible for behaving in a civil manner and for cooperating in resolving incidents of uncivil behavior.

When resolution is not reached through mutual agreement, either party may cite this policy and notify the other party that they are ending the conversation or the interaction and remove themselves from the situation (for instance, ending a phone call, walking out of the room, or requesting the other individual leave the room).

#### Electronic Harassment Violation (not part of Policy 1060)
Using a computer or portable communication device to cause another student/staff member to reasonably fear for his/her safety is prohibited. This includes engaging in conduct that would constitute sexual harassment; to disseminate data with malicious intent to psychologically torment or harass; to make any statement intended to provoke or likely provoke a third party to stalk or harass someone; building a fake profile or website; posing as someone in an electronic chat room, an electronic mail message, or an instant message; repeatedly following the student online or into an electronic chat room; posting or encouraging others to post private, personal, or sexual information pertaining to the individual on the Internet or signing up an individual for inappropriate internet sites.
responsibility for the health, safety, and general welfare of students and for contributing to an environment free from discrimination.

It is a violation of this policy for any student, employee, or third party to engage in acts of discrimination in schools, school system offices, or at school-related activities. It is a violation of this policy to engage in retaliation with regard to allegations of discrimination. Violations of this policy are cumulative; subsequent offenses may affect the nature and severity of the consequences.

**Gangs, Gang Activity, and Similar Destructive or Delinquent Group Behavior (Policy 9290)**

The Board prohibits any gang activity and any similar destructive or delinquent group behavior on school property, on school buses or at school-sponsored functions. This includes reprisal or retaliation against individuals who report gang activity or individuals who are victims, witnesses, bystanders or have reliable information about gang activity.

All suspected violations of this policy will be investigated by school administration. Violations of this policy are cumulative; subsequent offenses may affect the nature and severity of the consequences.

Whenever a report of ongoing or threatened gang-related violence appears accurate and reliable, law enforcement officials will be contacted. Students who violate this policy may be referred to law enforcement officials and may be subject to criminal or other legal action.

**Grading and Reporting (Policies 8010 and 8020)**

The grading system for kindergarten through Grade 8 includes evaluation, effort, and instructional codes and/or comments. When the performance of any K–8 student is below grade level, the teacher, with appropriate participation of parents, will develop strategies and apply appropriate interventions to assist the student.

The decision to retain or accelerate a student is based on a number of factors, which are listed in the policy.

An elementary student who is not performing on grade level in reading and mathematics will automatically be considered for retention.

Middle school students must meet the following requirements or automatically be considered for retention. To pass from one grade to the next, a middle school student must pass all courses and receive a final grade of not lower than “C” in English, social studies, reading, mathematics and science. A student who does not meet this requirement may be recommended to attend summer school. Any student below grade level in reading and/or mathematics at the end of eighth grade will be required to participate in appropriate interventions.

In high school, a 5-letter grading system is used to indicate the achievement of each student in relation to attainment of course objectives. No plus or minus signs are used for official records. The following factors are used in determining level of achievement:

- Competence
- Assignments and preparation
- Participation
- Daily classroom work habits

**Note:** High school midterm and final examinations may not be taken before the scheduled dates, under any circumstances.

Weighted GPA will be used for academic eligibility for extracurricular activities, National Honor Society, honor roll, and any other activity requiring the reporting of a grade point average.

School staff will communicate with students and parents on a regular basis the level of academic performance in the essential curriculum (Grades K–8) or in relation to attainment of course objectives (Grades 9–12) as measured by county, teacher-made and other assessments, and by teacher observations via individual conferences, progress reports and report cards.

**Responsible Use of Technology, Digital Tools and Social Media (Policy 8080)**

Students must act in a responsible, civil, ethical and appropriate manner when using technology, digital tools and/or social media. The use of technology, digital tools, and social media may not interfere with student or employee work, cause disruptions to the school or work environment, result in additional costs to HCPSS, or violate applicable laws or Board of Education policies. Please note:

Students must always turn off or put away devices when requested by staff at any time during the school day.

Students will not create, access, share, download, store or print content that:

- Depicts profanity, obscenity, the use of weapons, terrorism, gang affiliation, and/or violence.
- Promotes use of tobacco, drugs, alcohol, or other illegal or harmful products.
- Contains sexually suggestive messages or is sexually explicit or obscene.
- Contains language or symbols that demean an identifiable person or group or otherwise infringe on the rights of others.
- Causes or is likely to cause a disruption to HCPSS activities or the orderly operation of HCPSS.
- Contains rude, disrespectful or discourteous expressions inconsistent with civil discourse or behavior.
- Constitutes bullying, cyberbullying, harassment or intimidation in violation of Policy 1020 Sexual Discrimination, Sexual Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct; Policy 1040 Safe and Supportive Schools; and Policy 1060 Bullying, Cyberbullying, Harassment, or Intimidation.

**Personal Technology Device Guidelines**

HCPSS permits students to bring personal technology devices to school for instructional or personal use. HCPSS will not mandate that students provide their own technology at school. When technology is necessary for instruction, HCPSS will provide devices for student use.

HCPSS permits students to bring personal technology devices, according to the following rules:

- **Elementary School Students:**
  - Students will keep personal technology devices in backpacks during the school day, unless otherwise authorized by school administrators or instructional staff.
Student Access to Digital Tools
Throughout the school year, your child will have access to a number of educational digital tools for instruction and HCPSS sanctioned activities. HCPSS has contracted with several essential digital tools and online service providers that comply with student privacy laws, such as Canvas, Google Apps for Education, and eTexts. These digital tools provide teachers and students a variety of ways to engage in the teaching and learning process. Some of the digital tools will enable students and teachers to enter and share digital content. While using these services, students will learn about safe and effective positive digital citizen practices for interacting online.

Additional authorized supplemental digital tools or online services may be used to enhance instruction. Supplementary digital tools are only authorized if the vendor’s terms of service and privacy policy are consistent with federal and state student data privacy protections. To learn more about HCPSS authorized digital educational tools and link to their terms of service and privacy policy, please visit: www.hcpss.org/digital-tools. Each teacher’s Canvas course page will reflect the supplemental digital tools being used by the class. If there is a specific supplementary digital tool that you do not want your child to use, please contact your child’s teacher or the school administrator.

- Middle School Students:
  - Will not use personal technology devices during non-instructional time (to include, but not limited to transitions between classes, lunch, recess, or in bathrooms or during special events), unless authorized by the school administrator.
  - A school administrator may, on occasion, authorize the use of personal technology devices during special events and/or for Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports.

- High School Students:
  - May only use personal technology devices during classroom instruction when allowed by instructional staff; and
  - May use personal technology devices during non-instructional time (transitions between classes, lunch or special events), unless prohibited by school administrators or instructional staff.

Student Use of Social Media
- HCPSS will not mandate that students create or use social media for instruction or for HCPSS-sponsored programs. Students will not create HCPSS social media accounts.

Safe and Supportive Schools (Policy 1040)
The Board of Education is committed to providing a safe, engaging and supportive school climate. Behaviors that compromise this commitment, interfere with school operations, or are otherwise contrary to the basic mission of public schools will not be tolerated.

Any behaviors that interfere with or threaten the physical, emotional, mental or academic well-being of students or employees will be addressed through the application of the appropriate Board policy and the HCPSS Student Code of Conduct, even when they do not occur on school property or at a school-related activity.

Students, employees and third parties engaging in these behaviors are subject to disciplinary and/or legal action. Students who violate this policy may also be subject to appropriate educational interventions and/or counseling.

Sexual Discrimination, Sexual Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct (Policy 1020)
The Board of Education of Howard County is committed to providing an educational and work environment that is free from sexual discrimination, sexual harassment, and sexual misconduct. To that end, the Board of Education prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex, sexual orientation, gender identity and/or gender expression in its educational program, co-curricular and extracurricular activities, and in the workplace, as required by law.

Students, employees and third parties share responsibility for maintaining a school and work environment that is free from sexual discrimination, sexual harassment and sexual misconduct. Employees, students and third parties may be subject to disciplinary action or consequences for inappropriate behavior including that of a sexual nature, even when the behavior does not rise to the level of sexual discrimination as defined by prevailing federal and state laws.

It is a violation of this policy for any student, employee or third party to engage in sexual discrimination or to engage in retaliation with regard to complaints of sexual discrimination.

Sexual discrimination is any act or omission due to an individual’s actual or perceived sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity or gender expression that creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working or educational environment; or substantially interferes with an individual's ability to work or learn, or otherwise is sufficiently severe enough to limit an individual's employment
opportunities, or to limit a student's ability to participate in and benefit from the educational program.

Sexual harassment is a form of sexual discrimination that involves unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, nonverbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Examples of sexual harassment include, but are not limited to: spreading rumors about or evaluating someone for their sexual behavior; taunting or ridiculing someone because of perceived or actual sexual orientation; visual harassment such as derogatory posters, photography, clothing or gestures communicated in person or electronically; pressuring someone for sexual activity; sharing or pressuring someone to share (including electronically) sexually explicit material; or offensive language (epithets, dirty jokes, slurs of a sexual nature) communicated verbally or in writing, including electronic formats and social media.

Sexual misconduct is an all-inclusive term encompassing discriminatory and/or unwelcome behavior of a sexual nature including but not limited to sexual discrimination, sexual harassment, and sexual violence. Sexual misconduct can be committed by a person of any gender identity and it can occur between people of the same or different gender, gender identity or gender expression.

Sexual violence is the use of force or manipulation to engage in physical sexual activity with an individual without their consent. Consent may be absent due to an individual's age, the presence of a disability, and/or the influence of alcohol or other drugs, amongst other reasons that limit an individual's capacity to provide consent.

A student may file a complaint alleging sexual misconduct orally or in writing with a teacher, school counselor, school-based administrator, or directly with the Title IX Coordinator for action in accordance with established procedures. Written complaints are to be completed using the Bullying, Harassment, or Intimidation (BHI) Reporting Form. All such reports must be filed with or forwarded to the Title IX Coordinator who will oversee and support the investigation.

In each phase of complaint resolution, every reasonable effort shall be made to maintain the confidentiality and protect the privacy of all parties. These efforts may be limited by the school system’s legal and regulatory obligation to investigate and address allegations of sexual discrimination.

Upon completion of an investigation of a complaint received, the investigator will send a prompt, written report of the findings and actions to be taken, if any, to the appropriate parties. Such reporting will follow established confidentiality guidelines.

Violations of this policy are cumulative; subsequent offenses may affect the nature and severity of the consequences. Use and/or exhaustion of these procedures is not a prerequisite for the filing of complaints with the federal Office for Civil Rights.

The HCPSS Title IX Coordinator, Anne Roy, may be contacted at 410-313-6654 and Anne_Roy@hcpss.org. The full policy and associated procedures may be found at: www.hcpss.org/f/board/policies/1020.pdf. Additional information may also be found at: www.hcpss.org/schools/sexual-discrimination-harassment/.

**Student Assault and/or Battery on Staff (Policy 9270)**

In order for learning to take place, the school environment must be safe and orderly. Therefore, any assault and/or battery by a student on a school staff member is strictly forbidden. An assault is any attempt or threat to inflict harm upon another person that gives the victim a reasonable fear of physical harm. An assault may be communicated in a behavioral, oral, written or electronic manner. Battery is the touching of another person by the aggressor or by some substance or force put in motion by the aggressor which is not consented to by the other person and results in a reasonable feeling of apprehension or discomfort; and it may also include circumstances which reflect the aggressor’s blatant disregard for the safety of employees or other persons evidenced by, but not limited to, the aggressor’s intentional conduct, disregard of directions, or the fact that the battery resulted in serious bodily harm.

Consequences for violations of this policy range from a Level 2 to a Level 5 response as outlined in the HCPSS Student Code of Conduct. The following is a delineation of consequences by school level:

- **Elementary Grades pre-Kindergarten-2** – start with the HCPSS Student Code of Conduct Level 2 to out-of-school suspension.
- **Elementary Grades 3–5** – will range from the HCPSS Student Code of Conduct Level 3 to out-of-school suspension.
- **Middle and high school** – will range from the HCPSS Student Code of Conduct Level 3 to a maximum of expulsion.

A student who violates this policy is ineligible to participate in extracurricular activities for the duration of a suspension or expulsion.

**Student Discipline (Policy 9200)**

The Board of Education recognizes that student discipline should reflect a continuum of progressive discipline strategies and a restorative approach with the goal of meeting students’ varied behavioral and developmental needs in a fair, equitable, and consistent manner that fosters positive behaviors.

Student behavior is the shared responsibility of the school, the student and the home. The professional staff at a school has the responsibility for taking appropriate action when a student is involved in a situation that is not conducive to a safe, engaging and orderly environment.

Disciplinary consequences should be progressive in nature and designed to change inappropriate behavior, encourage responsible actions and promote the development of self-discipline. The student has the right to due process. The Board of Education has approved the following forms of discipline:

- **Alternative Educational Setting** – A location outside of the designated home school designed to accommodate the needs of students who have demonstrated the need for significant academic or behavioral support.
- **Detention** – The placement of a student in a non-standard, supervised setting during the school day, before or after school or on Saturdays.
- **Restricted Access** – Limitation of a student’s presence on school property.
- **In-school Intervention** – The opportunity afforded a student, after the student is removed to an alternate location within the school, to continue to:
  - Appropriately progress in the general curriculum.
- Receive the special education and related services specified on the student’s IEP if the student is a student with a disability in accordance with COMAR 13A.05.01.
- Receive instruction commensurate with the program afforded to the student in the regular classroom.
- Participate with peers as they would in their current education program to the extent appropriate.

- Suspension – The denial of a student’s right to attend regular classes or school for a specified period of time for cause. Suspension includes extended suspension, in school suspension, short-term suspension or long-term suspension.

  - In-School Suspension – The removal of a student within the school building from the student’s current education program to another location within the school building for up to but not more than 10 school days in a school year for disciplinary reasons as determined by the principal.
  - Short-Term Suspension – The removal of a student from school for up to but not more than three school days for disciplinary reasons as determined by the principal.
  - Long Term Suspension – The removal of a student from school for 4–10 school days for disciplinary reasons as determined by the principal.
  - Extended-Suspension – The exclusion of a student from school for 11–45 school days for disciplinary reasons as determined by the Superintendent/Designee

- Expulsion – The exclusion of a student from the student’s regular school program for 45 school days or longer as determined by the Superintendent/Designee. Expulsion may occur when the Superintendent/Designee has determined that the student’s return to school prior to the completion of the expulsion period would pose an imminent threat of serious harm to other students, staff, or others.

This policy applies during school hours as well as at other times and places, including but not limited to, school buses, school-sponsored events, field trips, athletic functions, and any other activity where school administrators have jurisdiction over students. Other procedures may apply when a student is receiving special education services or has a 504 plan.

Disciplinary action may also be taken for off-campus incidents in accordance with Policy 9280, Students Charged with Community or Reportable Offenses as well as violations of Policy 1060, Bullying, Cyberbullying, Harassment or Intimidation. Any student who is suspended from school is precluded from attendance at or participation in extracurricular or school-related activities during the period of the suspension or expulsion. When a graduating senior is suspended for 10 days or less, and the period of suspension includes the day of commencement, the student may appeal directly to the Superintendent.

**Student Dress Code (Policy 9210)**
The Board is committed to equitable educational access for all students. The student dress code does not differentiate based on students’ race, color, creed, national origin, immigration status, religion, physical, mental or educational disability, pregnancy, age, gender, gender expression, gender identity, genetic information, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status, socioeconomic status, body type, body size or personal style.

While student dress and appearance are the responsibility of students and their parents, the Board believes that dress and appearance should not interfere with any aspect of the educational process and expects that dress and appearance are consistent with all Board policy. Student attire may not interfere with the health or safety of any student, nor contribute to a hostile or intimidating atmosphere for any student.

Students will wear attire that contributes to a safe school environment conducive to learning.

Students may wear attire of their choice that is otherwise not prohibited.

Students may wear attire that aligns with their gender, gender expression, or gender identity.

Students may wear religious attire without fear of discipline or discrimination.

Students must wear:

1. **Shirt**
2. **Bottom** (e.g. pants, sweatpants, shorts, skirt, dress and leggings)
3. **Shoes** (curricular-specific and activity-specific shoe requirements are permitted)

Students are permitted to wear:

1. Hats, hoods, and headwear (as long as the student’s face is visible and wearable technology is visible to ensure it is not interfering with instruction and student safety)
2. Ripped jeans, as long as undergarments are not exposed
3. Tank tops, including spaghetti straps, halter tops, and strapless tops
4. Athletic attire
5. Clothing with commercial or athletic logos, as long as they do not violate expectations in other sections of this policy

Certain body parts must be covered for all students. Clothes must be worn in a way such that the chest, midriff, pelvic/groin area, and buttocks are covered with opaque material.

Students are not permitted to wear attire, including wearable technology, that is disruptive to the school environment, that promotes illegal or harmful activities, or that could endanger the health or safety of that student or others during school hours and school-related activities. Prohibited attire includes, but is not limited to:

1. **Attire that depicts profanity, hate speech, obscenity, the use of weapons, or violence**
2. **Attire that promotes use of tobacco, drugs, alcohol, or other illegal or harmful products**
3. **Attire that promotes, implies or contains sexually suggestive messages**
4. Attire that exposes or reveals the chest, midriff, pelvic/groin area, and buttocks
5. Visible underwear or bathing suits (Visible waistbands or straps on undergarments worn under other clothing are not a violation.)
6. Helmets or headgear that obscure the face, except as a religious obligation, observation of a religious holiday, or for a school-related activity
7. Attire that depicts gang affiliation
8. Attire that contains language or symbols that demean an identifiable person or group or otherwise infringes on the rights of others
9. Attire that causes or is likely to cause a material disruption, a substantial disorder to school activities or the orderly operation of the school, or an invasion of the rights of others
10. May damage school property
11. Wearable technology and other attire when it interferes with instruction or student safety

If a student is in violation of this student dress code policy, a staff member will discretely and respectfully request that the student rectify their attire to align with the policy. This communication should avoid drawing undue attention to the student. In the event that the student is unable to rectify their attire immediately, and the attire is not disruptive, the student should be permitted to remain in the instructional setting and address their attire at a time that will have minimal impact on their learning. Policy implementation should minimize interruption to instruction.

In the event that the student refuses to rectify their attire, that staff member will refer the student to an administrator who will follow disciplinary action in accordance with the provisions of Policy 9200 Student Discipline and the HCPSS Code of Conduct.

Student Representation (Policy 2010)
The Board of Education recognizes the value of contributions of students in the regular meetings of the Board and encourages this participation by establishing the position of Student Member to the Board of Education of Howard County and by establishing the position of student representative in each high school. The Student Member is elected by a plurality of student voters in Grades 6 through 11 countywide and serves a one-year term beginning with the first regularly scheduled meeting of the Board in July. Student representatives are elected in their high schools and serve a one-year term.

Students’ Rights and Responsibilities (Policy 9020)
The rights and responsibilities of individuals are preserved through the protection and preservation of the rights of others. Students have a responsibility for their own learning, for their personal conduct and for the manner in which they exercise their rights. Students must accept the consequences of their actions. Students have the responsibility to participate in the educational program offered by their schools and, in doing so, are bound by the policies of the Howard County Public School System.

Students have specific responsibilities and rights related to school attendance, student expression, disciplinary action, due process, search and seizure, student records, student activities, use of school facilities, and non-discriminatory practices.

Student Search and Seizure (Policy 9260)
Authorized school officials have the right to search students, their possessions and automobiles during the school day and at school-related activities when the school official has a reasonable belief that the student possesses an impermissible item. Additionally, authorized school officials may search property assigned to a student for school use, such as lockers, desks, electronic devices and cubbies at any time.

Students Charged with Community or Reportable Offenses (Policy 9280)
The presence in school of a student who has been charged with a reportable offense or an offense related to membership in a criminal gang may compromise the safety and well being of students and/or staff, and may disrupt the educational process in the school. Students who are considered by school administrators to have engaged in community offenses may raise similar concerns.

Maryland law requires law enforcement agencies to inform the superintendents of local school systems when a student has been charged with a reportable offense or an offense related to membership in a criminal gang. The information is then shared with the principal of the school the student attends, who conducts an investigation.

A student may be disciplined under this policy when the school system has evidence of the offense in addition to the notice of charges and when the student’s presence in school raises concerns for the safety and well being of students and/or staff or the order and general welfare of the school. If it is determined that the student poses no threat to the safety and well being of students and staff, no further action is necessary.

However, if deemed appropriate, the student may be disciplined and/or assigned to an alternative educational placement pending adjudication. If the student is suspended from school, the principal will promptly inform the student’s parent(s) of the suspension. If the decision is made to place the student in an alternative educational setting, the student may not participate in extracurricular and school-related activities of his or her home school during the time in the alternative placement. While in the alternative placement, the student’s performance and status related to any legal proceedings will be reviewed on a quarterly basis. Adjustments are made as appropriate.

Tobacco-Free Environment (Policy 1050)
The use, possession, or sale of any tobacco or nicotine product or paraphernalia, including electronic nicotine delivery systems (ENDS) used for vaping by students is prohibited in any setting in which students are responsible to school authority and/or supervision.

For a first violation not related to vaping, the student and his/her parent will receive a referral form for a tobacco use cessation program administered by a public health agency or private provider. Failure to provide proof of completion of the program within 30 school days will result in a Level 3 Response as defined in the HCPSS Student Code of Conduct.

For a second offense, the student will be given a suspension of one to three school days. The student will have the option of enrolling in a tobacco use cessation program administered by a public health agency or private provider instead of
serving the suspension. The school administrator will provide the parent with a referral form for that program. If the student chooses this option, proof of enrollment must be provided to the school administrator within five school days. The student will provide proof of completion of the program within 30 school days. Failure to do so will result in an extension of the original suspension.

For a second violation, the student may be given a suspension of one to three days. The student will have the option of enrolling in a tobacco use cessation program administered by a public health agency or private provider instead of serving the suspension. The student will provide proof of completion of the program within 30 school days. Failure to do so will result in an extension of the original suspension.

For a third violation, the student may be given a suspension of three days. The student will have the option of enrolling in a tobacco use cessation program administered by a public health agency or private provider instead of serving the suspension. The student will provide proof of completion of the program within 30 school days. Failure to do so will result in an extension of the original suspension.

For fourth and subsequent violations, the student may be given a suspension of three to five days. The student will have the option of enrolling in a tobacco use cessation program administered by a public health agency or private provider instead of serving the suspension. The parent will receive a referral form for the student to attend that program. If the student chooses this option, proof of enrollment must be provided to the school administrator within five school days. The student will provide proof of completion of the program within 30 school days.

A summary of the consequences for policy violations related to the intent to distribute and/or distribution of ENDS are listed below. (Note: Violations related to the distribution of ENDS that contain THC oil or other non-tobacco drugs will be handled in accordance with Policy 9230 Alcohol, Other Drugs, Prescription Medication, and Over the Counter Products implementation procedures.)

For a first violation, the student may receive an in-school suspension of no more than two school days. The student will receive a referral form for the student to attend a tobacco use cessation program administered by a public health agency or private provider. The student will provide proof of completion of the program within 30 school days. Failure to do so will result in an extension of the original suspension.

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Trespassing or Willful Disturbance (Policy 3020)
The school system has the legal authority to take action when anyone willfully disturbs or otherwise prevents the orderly conduct of school system instruction, administration or activities. Additionally, Maryland law provides criminal penalties for any individual who trespasses on school property or fails to leave school property after being asked to do so by authorized personnel.

Any willful disturbance or interference with the orderly conduct of activities, including bodily harm or threats of bodily harm to an individual who is lawfully on school property; threats to a student or employee by any means including in-person, by telephone, or by electronic means; or any willful damage or defacing of school property or building is a violation of policy and may be a violation of the law.

Any individual who is found to be on school property after receiving prior legal notice that his/her access to school system property has been denied, or who remains on the property after being asked to leave, is considered to be trespassing.

When an individual commits any of the offenses noted above, the building administrator may take several actions:

- Explain how the individual's behavior is unacceptable.
- Issue a warning letter to the individual.
- Issue a letter that summarizes the disruptive behavior and any prior discussions or warnings and which informs the individual that any further incidents will lead to a formal denial of access.
- Issue a denial-of-access letter.

When a denial-of-access letter is issued to the parent of a student enrolled at the school, the letter will explain how the parent may continue to discuss legitimate school issues regarding his or her child.

Weapons (Policy 9250)
The presence of weapons on school property poses a serious threat to the safety and well-being of students and staff. It is a violation of policy for persons to carry or possess any rifle, gun, knife or deadly weapon of any kind on any public school property. A weapon, as defined by school system policy, includes: any gun, dirk knife, bowie knife, switchblade knife, star knife, buck knife, hunting knife, throwing star, razor, metal knuckle, Nunchaku, explosive device, or any other object or implement intended to cause harm to another or used in such a way as to cause harm to another. Any student found in possession of a weapon on school property will be suspended and the police notified. Possession of a gun, or any implement possessed under a circumstance that would reasonably lead a person to believe it was a gun, will result in expulsion.

Safe Schools

The Office of Safety and Security plans and coordinates the various programs and resources that keep students, staff, parents, and visitors as safe as possible.

School Security has the mission of strengthening security, and safety practices, to provide a safe and secure environment in which children can learn. The Office of Safety and Security works with school administrators and the school system's support functions to prevent disruption and crime from occurring on school property, and coordinates various security resources.

The Office of Safety and Security works collaboratively with the Howard County Police Department (HCPD) and its School Resource Officers (SROs). We also use private security contractors to assist our efforts to limit crime and school disruption. During the school year, training sessions are held with school-based staff to educate administrators on various security issues. All staff share the responsibility for ensuring the security of the school building and the safety of the students, staff and visitors.

School Resource Officer (SRO)

An SRO, employed by HCPD, provides law enforcement services in the school environment. SROs assist schools in their mission of educating students at the high school and middle school level.

Security Assistants (SAs)

A SA, employed by HCPSS, is assigned to each high school and is responsible for monitoring the safety of students, staff and visitors using the school building. The SA works collaboratively with the SRO to ensure safe school environments.

Visitors

To ensure the safety and security of students and staff and an orderly operation during visits to the HCPSS, parents, guardians and other individuals must follow HCPSS-established visitor procedures. Visitors must enter through the main/front entrance, report to the front office, state their business, and check-in by using the visitor management system. To check-in, a driver's license or government issued identification is required. There are no exceptions to the HCPSS-established visitor procedures. Each school's administration reserves the right to deny an individual entry to their building.

Social Media Threats

Howard County public schools take ALL threats seriously. All threats are promptly and thoroughly investigated by the school and public safety officials. It is also our commitment that appropriate information is provided to our parents and students as promptly as possible. It is important for all of us to work together to not tolerate threats, and to dispel rumors that could disrupt school safety and operations.

We remind parents, guardians, and caregivers of the importance of having your child discuss an unsettling social media situation with a trusted adult. In addition, we ask that you speak with your child about not adding credence to rumors. If they hear a rumor, they should discuss it with you, their school administrator, a trusted staff member, or the police.

Please help us reinforce this message by discussing the following with your student:

- Suggesting without evidence that someone could be a school shooter or that there could be a school shooting
or other threat is the equivalent of saying “bomb” in an airport during a casual conversation or joke. Unfounded statements create anxiety and fear, so it is imperative that students not joke around about threats.

- Rather than contributing to a rumor by spreading it, students should report concerns to an adult at home or in the school building, such as an administrator, counselor, or teacher. Issues can also be shared with a SRO, SA or a trusted staff member.
- Social media posts and other methods of spreading rumors can be considered a “Disruption” under the HCPSS Code of Conduct and may be subject to school consequences and/or police charges.

Under no circumstances will the HCPSS tolerate anyone creating a climate of fear and concern by threatening the well-being of our students, staff, and community, whether directly or through creating rumors about others. We must continue to work together and do everything necessary to ensure that this safe environment continues to exist.

We encourage all students and parents to review the new Grace’s Law 2.0, which increases penalties for cyber assaults on victims 18 years and younger. The law carries a misdemeanor penalty of up to 10 years in prison or up to $10,000 in fines.

Any questions can be directed to the Office of Safety and Security at 410-313-6840; or visit www.safeschoolsmd.org, the Safe Schools Maryland Tip Line – a tool for proactively addressing harmful situations and helping students who need it.

Emergency Contact Information
At the beginning of the school year, parents must complete and resubmit their child’s emergency contact information through the online student information system. Parents who do not have internet access may request a hard copy of the form from their child’s school. The form identifies emergency contact information for students in the event of an emergency. It is critical that you complete this form annually in a timely manner.

Emergency Preparedness
Advance preparation and planning can minimize the risks inherent in any emergency situation. HCPSS has a comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan (EOP) for use during emergencies.

This EOP complies with federal guidance and aligns with the Howard County Office of Emergency Management, Howard County Police Department (HCPD), Howard County Health Department, and the Howard County Department of Fire and Rescue Services.

All responses to a system-level emergency will be managed through the HCPSS Emergency Operations Center (EOC). The Director of Security, Emergency Preparedness and Response assumes the role of Incident Commander and will coordinate the HCPSS response and recovery operations. HCPSS has conducted multiple tabletop exercises and onsite emergency drills with personnel from Howard County Fire and Rescue and HCPD to review and improve emergency response procedures.

School Specific Emergency Operations Plans (EOP)
Each school has an EOP, which the school staff reviews and updates annually. The EOP contains staff roles and responsibilities, evacuation maps, teacher checklists and emergency release procedures. In addition to the plan, there is an annual drill schedule based on state requirements.

DRILL SCHEDULE
- Evacuation – An evacuation is an orderly and preplanned exit from the building. Use this procedure when conditions are safer outside than inside. This action is appropriate for building flooding, fire, chemical accident in the school, explosion or threat of explosion, or post-earthquake.

- Lockdown – A lockdown requires students to immediately go to a protective place in their room or location. Use this procedure when there is an imminent threat or extreme situation inside or outside of the school with an immediate impact upon school operations. This action is considered appropriate for, but not limited to, situations that involve extreme violence and/or gunfire and that immediately and directly affect the school site.

- Modified Lockdown – Modified lockdown requires students to immediately go to a protective place in their room or location while all normal school operations continue. Use this procedure when there is no immediate threat or extreme situation inside or outside the school and the situation does not warrant a full lockdown. This action is considered an appropriate response to violence, criminal activity, or any other situation that has the potential to affect the school site.

- Shelter in Place – Shelter in Place is the placement of students in a pre-determined location within the school or classroom. Use this procedure when external conditions are hazardous and shelter indoors is required. This action is considered appropriate for situations such as hazardous materials releases, nearby fires, and bioterrorism. Officials from the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) or local public safety officials indicate that incidents requiring communities to “shelter in place” are viewed as short-term, measured in terms of hours, not days.

- Duck, Cover and Hold On – Duck, Cover, and Hold On places students in a pre-determined location within the school or classroom. Use this procedure when conditions outside may cause severe structural damage to the building. This action is used as appropriate for, but not limited to hazardous materials incidents, earthquakes, explosions, terrorism, tornado or other types of severe wind, situations that may cause significant structural damage.

Parent Procedures
Parents are requested not to call their child’s school or the central office in times of emergency, as it is important to keep phone lines free for emergency communications. Please do not drive to the school unless directed to do so; circumstances may
Prevent parents from picking up their children or may require that children be picked up at a location other than the school. Instructions and current information about the status of schools will be communicated through the sources listed in the gray box, at right.

**Emergency Incident Kit**
Each school has a basic Emergency Incident Kit. This portable kit includes general first aid supplies, emergency blankets, caution tape, high-visibility vests, and an AM/FM radio with batteries. Schools add specific items such as staff rosters, student emergency cards and area maps. In addition to the kit, each school has a weather alert radio.

**Emergency School Closings**
If it is necessary for the Superintendent to close or delay the start of schools due to inclement weather or other emergencies, parents may obtain information from the sources listed below.

HCPSS uses a color-code notification system for emergency and other non-scheduled school closings, including for inclement weather. The current operating status is identified on the HCPSS Status website: status.hcpss.org. The HCPSS operational color code options are:

- **Code Green** – Normal Operations (in accordance with the HCPSS calendar)
- **Code Red** – Schools and Offices Closed
- **Code Orange** – Schools Closed; Offices Open with Liberal Leave in Effect
- **Code Blue** – Schools Open Two Hours Late
- **Code Yellow** – Schools Dismiss Early

All notifications regarding emergency closings include both the code and operating status.

If schools open two hours late, there is no morning half-day pre-kindergarten or RECC, and morning child care programs are delayed by two hours. If schools are closed, or closed early due to weather conditions, all evening activities in schools, both school-sponsored and community-sponsored, are canceled for the entire day. This includes high school athletic practices and games.

Please do not call your child’s school or the central office during emergencies or adverse weather conditions, to keep phone lines free for urgent calls.

The current operating status is identified on the HCPSS Status website: status.hcpss.org. Learn more about emergency closings and notifications at www.hcpss.org/emergency-closings.

**School Emergency Closing Information Sources**
In times of emergencies/school closings, information will be shared with the community through the following:

- HCPSS Status website status.hcpss.org/
- The school system’s homepage, www.hcpss.org
- HCPSS News email and text message alerts
- HCPSS Information Hotline 410-313-6666
- Twitter – @hcpss
- Facebook – hocoschools

**School Health Services**
The Health Services Program supports academic achievement by bridging the gap between health, wellness and learning. Health Services staff enhance student health and well-being by providing disease prevention and health promotion activities that deter the spread of illness and decrease the incidence of injury, providing emergency care, administering medication, and maintaining a safe and healthy school environment. They help students, parents and staff identify and secure appropriate and available health services and resources. School health services are provided in accordance with state and local guidelines, regulations and laws.

**Immunizations**
All students who are enrolled in Maryland schools are required by Maryland law to be immunized against certain diseases. The immunization regulations state that “a school principal or other person in charge of a school, public or private, may not knowingly admit a student to, or retain a student in, a preschool program or kindergarten through twelfth grade unless a student in, a preschool program or kindergarten through twelfth grade unless the student has furnished evidence of age-appropriate immunity against tetanus, diphtheria, poliomyelitis, measles (rubeola), mumps, rubella, Hepatitis B, varicella, meningitis, and tetanus-diphtheria-acellular pertussis acquired through a Tetanus-diphtheria-acellular pertussis (Tdap) vaccine.” Students under the age of seven are also required to have age-appropriate immunity to pertussis (whooping cough). Preschool students are also required to have age-appropriate immunity against Haemophilus influenzae, type b (Hib), and pneumococcal disease (Prevnar). In addition, pre-kindergarten, kindergarten and first grade students must have a completed Blood Lead Testing Certificate.

Each student must have a completed Maryland Immunization Certificate Form on file at the school. Forms are available.
at the school or the Howard County Health Department. It is the responsibility of the parent/guardian to have the form completed prior to enrolling the student. If a student receives additional immunizations after school entry, the parent/guardian should send proof to the school health assistant or nurse so that school records are kept current. Students who transfer from one school to another are required to show proof of complete immunization at the new school.

The Howard County Health Department offers immunizations to students who lack health insurance or are underinsured. There is an administrative cost per immunization. Please call 410-313-7500 to find out if your child is eligible.

Physical Examination Requirement – See page 2.

Accident Insurance
The school system does not carry medical insurance for accidents that occur at school, including non-sport related injuries, such as trips and falls, physical education injuries, and recess/playground injuries. Thus, parents are encouraged to enroll students in the accident insurance program. All students are eligible and will receive information on coverage and costs during the first week of school. However, coverage may be obtained throughout the school year. Online enrollment is also available at www.studentinsurance-kk.com.

Parents should also consider enrolling students if they are already insured through an outside company. The student accident insurance can help to pay for denied claims through your private insurance policies, or help to pay for rising insurance copayments and hospital costs. The student insurance plans can start as low as $26 per student, depending on your preferences.

The regular student accident insurance does not provide coverage for football. A separate accident insurance policy for high school football is available, or parents may arrange for appropriate insurance for students participating in interscholastic football. For information, contact Risk Management, Department of the Office of Safety and Security at 410-313-6824.

Medical Insurance
The Maryland Children’s Health Insurance Program (MCHIP) is available for families, pregnant women, and children in need of medical insurance. Applications are available through the school health assistant or by contacting the Howard County Health Department at 410-313-7500.

Medication
All medications should be given to students at home whenever possible. However, if it is necessary for a student to receive medication while in school, the following procedure must be followed for both prescription medications and all over-the-counter and homeopathic medications such as Advil, Tylenol, cold and allergy preparations, medicated lotions or creams, and herbal supplements:

- A complete written physician order must be obtained by the parent/guardian. Forms are available in the school health room and from the HCPSS health services webpage.
- The parent/guardian must give written permission to administer the medication to the student.
- Over-the-counter (OTC) medication must be in a new, unopened container labeled with the student’s name. The prescription medication should be in the pharmacy container and labeled for the student. Ask the pharmacy for a second labeled bottle for school. The OTC and prescription medication orders must have the name of the student, name of the medication, date of the order, complete directions for administration in school, physician’s name, and the expiration date of the medication.
- The medication must be delivered to the school by the parent/guardian, not by the student.
- A new physician’s order form must be submitted each time there is a change of dosage or time of administration and for every new school year after July 1.
- The first dose of any medication must be administered at home to observe for any adverse reaction to the medication.
- Each HCPSS school is equipped with two emergency medications in accordance with Maryland regulations. Epinephrine is stored for an emergent anaphylactic reactions for an unknown allergic reaction. Naloxone is stored for emergent response to an opioid overdose in the school building.

Home and Hospital Program
The Home and Hospital Program provides instructional continuity to Howard County public school students who are unable to attend school due to physical illness or disability, emotional crisis, substance abuse, or pregnancy. It is a short-term, itinerant instructional service mandated by state law. This service enables students to continue their academic work and prepare for their eventual return to school. For more information or to arrange for services, contact the counselor or pupil personnel worker at your child’s school.

Wellness Policy
HCPSS policy promotes health and wellness as essential contributors toward student and staff achievement and well-being. Policy 9090, Wellness Through Physical Activity and Nutrition, reinforces the system’s commitment to student and staff wellness through nutrition education, physical education, physical activity and the selection of healthy foods. HCPSS is among the first public school systems to adopt Institute of Medicine Nutritional Standards. Other provisions include breakfast in all schools, incorporation of “brain breaks” throughout the instructional day, and healthier options for school meals and snacks. In addition, the policy prohibits withholding of recess as a punishment, regulates the use of food for school celebrations, and governs food and beverage offerings in school vending machines.

The policy ranked among the best in the nation by the Yale University Rudd Center for Food Policy and Obesity. HCPSS
Weather Guidelines/Recess

Exercise outdoors is healthy and is strongly encouraged. It provides a break from the regular school routine, a chance to get some outside air, and an opportunity to burn off excess energy. If conditions preclude the full recess time, even a five minute break can revitalize children and prepare them for more sitting and academic learning. Children are expected to wear clothing appropriate for forecasted conditions when participating in recess or outside activities.

The decision to go out or stay in for recess is the decision of the administrator at individual schools. On rare occasions due to extreme weather, a decision may be made at the school system level. The following factors are considered in determining if recess is to be held outside:

- Temperature and humidity
- Wind chill
- Heat index and air quality
- Age of students
- Length of time outdoors
- Adequacy of the children’s clothing
- Condition of the playground
- Falling precipitation (more than a sprinkle or mist)
- Thunder and lightning

Generally, it is assumed that students will be outside for recess when the temperature combined with the wind chill is not less than 20 degrees Fahrenheit or the heat index reading is less than 95. Children with certain health conditions may need special accommodations during extremely hot or cold weather. Parents of those children should provide medical documentation and may be consulted to determine if other arrangements are necessary. During hot weather, teachers should provide students a water break before and after recess. Additionally, any student who shows signs of heat exhaustion or overheating should be allowed a water break during recess.

Physical Education

To ensure student safety and quality motor learning, HCPSS physical education students must adhere to the following safety protocols:

- Wear tennis shoes or sneakers that remain tied or strapped for proper execution of skills.
- Remove all jewelry except stud earrings and medical ID bracelets and necklaces.
- Remove dangling clothing, scarves and lanyards prior to the beginning of class.
- Remove sharp objects from pockets and hair.
- Pull long hair out of face, depending on activity.
- Wear attire that allows for free and safe movement and that is conducive to physical activity in Grades 6–12.
- Wear play clothes in Grades K–5.

Asbestos Management

The Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act requires school systems to inspect their facilities for building materials containing asbestos, develop asbestos management plans, and implement appropriate response actions. The Howard County Public School System’s program for fulfilling these responsibilities is outlined in the asbestos management plan for each building. These plans contain information on the initial inspections, re-inspections, periodic surveillance, response actions, and post-response action activities and are located in each school’s administrative office.

A copy of each plan is also located at the Department of Education and is available for public review during regular business hours. The plans may not be taken from the building.

Schools constructed after October 1988 are not to contain asbestos-containing building materials. In older schools, floor tiles often contained asbestos and a few facilities have asbestos-containing thermal insulation on piping located in crawl spaces inaccessible to building occupants.

The majority of asbestos removal is completed in conjunction with school renovation projects. Asbestos removal projects are scheduled when the school facility is closed, such as summer and spring break, although deviations from this can occur due to logistical issues. For additional information, contact the Office of the Environment at 410-313-8874.

Integrated Pest Management

The Integrated Pest Management (IPM) Program employed by HCPSS is a proactive monitoring-based approach to insect, rodent and weed problems. HCPSS facilities are monitored at least once a month to determine the need for pest control and the proper identification of any pest problem. The grounds are monitored on a regular basis by staff during routine maintenance.

If it is determined that control of an identified pest is necessary, the first methods used are alternatives to pesticide applications. The exterior landscape IPM program relies on proactive practices such as proper plant selection, pruning, certified seed use, and proper mowing and irrigation techniques. The urban/ facilities program relies on non-chemical methods such as exclusion, trapping and
The following list identifies the trade name, common name, and EPA registration number of all pesticide materials that are likely to be used in one or more Howard County Public School buildings or on school grounds following determination of need, exhausting non-chemical options, and approval and notification as detailed above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRADE NAME</th>
<th>COMMON NAME</th>
<th>EPA registration number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advance Carpeon Ant Bait</td>
<td>Abamectin B1 (499-370)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advion Ant, Cockroach Bait Arena</td>
<td>Indoxacarb (352-664, 746, 668, 652)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dow Ant Kill Gel, and Nuartrol</td>
<td>Boric Acid (6444-131, 132, 133)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niban FS (fine granular bait)</td>
<td>Boric Acid (6444-5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxan</td>
<td>Diphenacyl (1235-56)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EcoExempt G</td>
<td>Ephesin, 2-Phenethyl propionate (Exempt)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EcoExempt J</td>
<td>Ephesin, Dithio (Exempt)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EcoExempt JF</td>
<td>Rosemary oil 2, 2-Phenethyl propionate (Exempt)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Termidor</td>
<td>Fipronil (4232-901)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malathion-granulair gel FC</td>
<td>Fipronil (4232-14)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malathion-Granulair insect bait,</td>
<td>Hydrochlorofine (6242-6, 6, 5)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Reaoch killer gel...</td>
<td>Hydrochlorofine (6242-6, 6, 5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adivon Cockroach gel bait...</td>
<td>Indoxacarb (352-662)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescription treatment Ultrafine</td>
<td>Refined light paraffin petroleum oil (862-23-498)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EcoExempt D</td>
<td>2-Phenethyl Propionate, Exempt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eco-Pestic X</td>
<td>3-Phenethyl Propionate, Pyridin (57935-16)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drione</td>
<td>Pyridin, Piperid Butalad (4616-353)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Point source</td>
<td>5-Hydroxy (2724-469)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terro PCO</td>
<td>Sodium heterolate Decahydrate (Boron) (499-3-64402)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advance Dual Choice Bait</td>
<td>Sulfonamide (499-450)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: For an exterior application of a pesticide, Maryland State regulations allow a postponement no longer than that, a written notice will be re-issued with the new date of application.

Parent Notification
The HCPSS will, 24 hours prior to any scheduled pesticide application, notify parents/guardians of all students at all grade levels if a pesticide application is deemed necessary in the school that their child attends, as well as staff in any HCPSS facility in which they are assigned. Emergency applications of pesticides (primarily in response to large stinging insect nests near student occupied areas) may be made and, per regulation, notices will be sent home within 24 hours of the application. Parents of elementary students will receive a paper notice; middle and high school parents/guardians will receive an email notification through the school's front office.

Maryland state regulations require that the school system allows parents of middle or high school students to request to be included on a notification list for pesticide applications at their child’s school. (Note: Because HCPSS sends out notices universally, a request to be included on the middle and high school notification list will not provide additional notification.)

To be placed on this year’s notification list, or to receive a paper copy instead, parents of middle or high school students must send a request including the parent’s name, address, telephone number, the student’s name, the school attending, an email address (optional but preferred) to the following address. The requests, as well as any questions concerning the IPM program should be sent to: Marcie Hardin, Safety and Regulatory Affairs, Howard County Public School System, 9020 Mendehall Ct., Columbia, MD 21045

mhardin@hcpss.org
phone: 410-313-7180

Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) for each pesticide or bait that may be used on HCPSS property are maintained centrally and in an IPM notebook located in the custodial office of each facility. The notebooks are available for review by parents and visitors by requesting access through the front office of each school.

### Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect (Policy 1030)

The law requires any Howard County Public School System employee or service provider to immediately report suspected cases of physical abuse, sexual abuse and neglect of a student. Child abuse is any physical or mental injury of a child by anyone who has permanent or temporary care, custody or responsibility for a child, which harms the child’s health or welfare, or puts the child at substantial risk of being harmed. A written report must be submitted within 48 hours of the initial suspicion.

It is the responsibility of the principal to make certain that the oral report is made immediately to the proper authorities. The principal permits the Department of Social Services (DSS) Protective Service Workers and the Howard County Police Department to interview the child on school premises in connection with an investigation of a case involving suspected child abuse, sexual abuse, mental injury or neglect, whether the child is the alleged victim or witness, and whether or not the child has been previously interviewed by the police or Social Services.

The principal shall determine, after consultation with the individual from the Howard County Department of Social Services (HCDDS) or the Howard County Police Department (HCPD), whether a school official should be present during questioning. The HCPSS/HDDS “Procedures Concerning Abuse Investigations During School Hours” shall be followed.

The principal, in consultation with the HCDDS or the HCPD, decides if parents should be notified of a report or an interview, who will notify them, and when they will be notified.

To report suspected child abuse or neglect, call Howard County’s Child Protective Services at 410-872-4203. To report after hours (after 4:30 pm., weekends, holidays), call Police Communications at 410-313-2929.

Fax Reports: 410-313-2633

Fax Reports: 410-313-2929.
**Student Privacy**

**Confidentiality of Student Records**

*Policy 9050*

Student records are accumulated and maintained by teachers and other school personnel in accordance with the Public School Laws of Maryland and the rules and regulations of the Maryland State Board of Education.

Parents have the right to inspect and review all official school records of their child. Requests by parents for access to their child’s records will be granted within a reasonable time and at the mutual convenience of the parent and school principal. This right is also extended to any student 18 years of age or older.

Each school will furnish parents an opportunity to request amendment of the records and/or challenge the content of their child’s school records should they believe the records are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the program or other rights of their child.

No school will release records of students without written consent of their parents to any individual, agency, or organization except as permitted within the law.

A noncustodial parent has the same rights as a custodial parent unless the custodial parent has presented evidence of a binding, legal instrument (such as a court order governing divorce, separation or custody) which specifically states that the noncustodial parent not be informed of or have access to the educational records of the student. If not specifically stated, both parents shall be considered to have this right. Except as stated above, noncustodial parents have the right, upon request, to receive school-related information and to be informed of their child’s educational progress, including the right to receive report cards and to attend parent-teacher conferences.

**Directory Information**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (Public Law 93-380) authorizes local school systems to disclose certain information from the educational records of a student that is designated as directory information. This designation includes basic biographical information only. It does not include student grades, test results, or any part of a student’s academic or discipline records. Based on categories designated by the federal government, the Howard County Public School System’s definition of directory information, as noted in Policy 9050 – Student Records, includes the following student data:

- Name
- Address
- Telephone listing
- Photograph
- Date and place of birth
- Grade level
- Major field of study
- Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- Weight and height of members of athletic teams
- Enrollment status and dates of attendance
- Degrees and awards received
- Most recent previous educational agency or institution attended.

In addition, Maryland law permits the release of a student’s home address and phone number to the following persons or organizations only:

- An organization of parents, teachers, students, or former students, or any combination of those groups, of the school (e.g. PTA/PTSA, booster club, class reunion committee, etc.).
- A person engaged by a school or Board of Education to confirm a home address or home phone number.
- An organization or force of the military (e.g. military recruiters, etc.).
- A representative of a community college in the state.
- A representative of the Maryland Higher Education Commission.

Parents/guardians have the right to restrict the school system from releasing any category of directory information about their child. At the beginning of each school year, parents/guardians should indicate their wishes by filling out the Data Confidentiality section on the Family File (www.hcpss.org/connect/). A print version, Emergency Procedure and Confidential Student Information Card, may be obtained from the school office. If the form is not filled out, the school system assumes no restriction is placed on the release of directory information related to the child.

**Research Involving Employees and Students**

Policy 3030 establishes guidelines for approving, conducting and reporting research in the school system. Research conducted must be of high quality, safeguard the privacy of individuals, further the goals of the school system, minimize interruptions to the instructional program, and go through the proper approval process. Further, the policy mandates that any research involving students requires informed consent from the parent/guardian and the assent of the student.

For further information, please contact Mary Levinsohn-Klyap at 410-313-6978.

**Family Involvement**

**School Visitation**

HCPSS welcomes parents/guardians to visit our schools. American Education Week, held in November, offers an excellent opportunity for school visits. At other times, visitors are asked to follow the procedures below in order to limit interruptions to instruction and maximize safety for all.

- Contact the principal at least 24 hours in advance to discuss the purpose of the visit and to establish a convenient time for both the visitor and the school.
- Visitors must receive prior approval from the principal before entering a classroom. Teachers may request that visits be rescheduled to serve instructional needs and students’ best interests.
- Only the agreed upon attendees are permitted during an observation/visitation and volunteer opportunity.
- Students may not shadow other students.
- Sign in at the main office, receive a visitor badge, and sign a Confidentiality form. Visitors are required to provide a photo ID.
- Avoid access to confidential or personally identifiable information related to the student(s) you are observing, even if you have a working relationship with families of other students in the observation setting, unless that information pertains to your child.
Family Involvement

- Interactions between visitors and school staff or students will be limited.
- Visitors are not permitted to video record, audio record, photograph, live stream, or in any other way transmit any part of an observation experience.
- Stay only for the agreed upon length of time and remain in the agreed upon classroom or other building location for a reasonable time (not to exceed 60 minutes).
- Address issues, concerns, or questions that arise during this observation with a school-based administrator.
- Schedule any desired follow-up meetings with school staff at a mutually convenient time.

School Improvement Teams
Each school has a School Improvement Team made up of school staff, parents and other community members, which oversees the process of improving instruction and academic performance in that school.

Parent Teacher Association
Every comprehensive public school in Howard County has an active parent-teacher association (PTA) or parent-teacher-student association (PTSA). The local PTA/PTSA provides an opportunity for parents, educators, students, and community members to work together to benefit the school. Meeting dates and times should be confirmed with individual schools. PTA serves as a powerful voice for children, a relevant resource for families, and a strong advocate for education and well-being of children.

The first Monday of each month is reserved for the meeting of the PTA Council of Howard County. Three representatives—two council delegates and the PTA president—from every school in the county make up the PTA Council. The purpose of the PTA Council is to support school PTAs with leadership development, communication, advocacy, and coordination of efforts throughout Howard County. For more information, contact your child’s school or the PTA Council office (410-740-5153 or ptachc@gmail.com), or visit www.ptachc.org.

Community Advisory Council to the Board of Education
The Community Advisory Council (CAC) draws members from all sectors of the community and serves as a channel for concerns, advice and information from the public to reach the Board of Education. This enables the community to participate more effectively in the educational process.

The CAC, which meets monthly during the school year, also raises new initiatives, researches issues and makes recommendations to the Board. All citizens are welcome to attend CAC meetings. Find more information at www.hcpss.org/board/cac/ or contact the CAC at CAC.hcobe@gmail.com.

Advisory Committees
Schools are strengthened when communities are actively engaged in the education process. Community members are encouraged to provide input on school system policies and programs by participating on advisory committees. Ad hoc committees review proposals and make recommendations to the Board on specific matters such as budget priorities, school construction, attendance areas, the school calendar, and policies. Curriculum Advisory Committees make recommendations about instructional content for specific subject areas.

Administrative Advisory Committees
Community Advisory Council to the BOE
Email CAC.hcpss@gmail.com or call 410-313-6600

- Academic Calendar Committee
  Ron Morris, 410-313-1543
- Attendance Area Committee
  Renee Kamen, 410-313-1554
- Instructional Materials Criteria and Review Committee
  Nancy Czarnecki, 410-313-6623
- Interscholastic Athletics
  John E. Davis, 410-313-6630
- Policy Review Committees
  Cherise Hunter, 410-313-6870
- School Health Council
  Kerrie Wagaman, 410-313-6812
- School Improvement Teams – contact School Principal

School Planning Committee
Daniel Lubeley, 410-313-8203

Student Walking Route Committee
David Ramsay, 410-313-6726

Technology – Justin Benedict, 410-313-6844

Textbook Selection Committee
Curriculum Coordinator

Curricular Advisory Committees
- Bridges Over Howard County
  Marty Cifrese, 410-313-7185
- Career and Technical Education Career Academies
  Sharon Kramer, 410-313-6797
- Elementary Curriculum
  Ebony Langford-Brown, 410-313-6665
- English – Nancy Czarnecki, 410-313-6623
- Fine Arts (Art, Dance, Theater)
  Gino Molfino, 410-313-6634
- Gifted and Talented
  Debbie Blum, 410-313-6800
- Instructional Technology and Library Media
  Melissa Daggett, 410-313-7043
- Mathematics – Jon Wray, 410-313-6635
- Science – Mary Weller, 410-313-6616
- Social Studies
  Kimberley Eggborn (Elementary) 410-313-5678
  C. Renee Bos (Secondary), 410-313-7489
- World Languages – Kimberly Banks, 410-313-5663

Superintendent Advisory Committees
- Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Advisory Group — Kevin Gilbert, 410-313-1542
- Mental Health Community Subcabinet
  Cynthia Schuлемeyer, 410-313-7021
- Program Innovation Advisory Board
  LaRee Siddiqui, 410-313-6608
- Special Education Advisory Council
  Terri Savage, 410-313-6656
Use of School Facilities

The use of public school facilities by community organizations is encouraged by the Board of Education. Copies of Policy 10020 Use of School Facilities can be found at www.hcpss.org/board/policies/10020.pdf. Facility rental, staffing and energy charges may apply under certain conditions.

For specific information regarding space availability, charges, policy and procedures, visit www.hcpss.org/parents/facilities, or contact the Community Use of School Facilities Office at 410-313-7477.

Board of Education

The Board of Education includes seven elected members for four-year terms, and a student member elected by a plurality of student voters countywide. Under Maryland law, responsibilities of the Board include:

- Exercising leadership and adopting policies for the operation of local schools.
- Determining educational standards and goals.
- Authorizing curriculum development and revision.
- Allocating money for school operational needs and building programs, and authorizing specific expenditures from county, state and federal sources.
- Expressing and representing the views of the community in matters affecting education.
- Appointing and setting the salaries of the superintendent and, on the recommendation of the superintendent, all professional personnel.
- Interpreting the educational program and needs to the community.
- Acting in a quasi-judicial role in appeal hearings.

Public meetings of the Board of Education are generally held every second and fourth Thursday of the month at 4 p.m. Regular meetings may include two Public Forum sessions, which allow the public to address the Board regarding any education related topic. The meeting agenda may also include hearings, action items, reports, appointments, and a student government report. All meeting schedules are published on BoardDocs, available at www.hcpss.org/board.

The agenda is released three days prior to each regular Board meeting. To obtain an agenda or to review any reports presented to the Board, interested citizens may visit BoardDocs at http://hcpssne.ws/2pEfPAN or call the Board office at 410-313-7194.

Public Hearings

Periodically, the Board schedules a meeting to receive public input on a particular issue or policy. These hearings provide time for citizens to present their opinions to the Board in open forum. Citizens may also submit written testimony by mail or email at boe@hcpss.org. Note that written testimony is part of the public record maintained by the Board Office and is posted online in the appropriate part of the agenda following the meeting.

Work Sessions and Special Meetings

The Board also schedules special meetings or public work sessions, as needed, to discuss specific topics. These meetings provide an opportunity for the Board to publicly deliberate and discuss an issue.

Closed Sessions

The Board holds closed sessions to discuss personnel items, matters of litigation and other items as provided for in law. These meetings are held in accordance with the Maryland Open Meetings Law and the Maryland Code.

Contact the Board

Correspondence to school board members may be mailed to:

Howard County Board of Education
Attention: Board of Education Members
10910 Clarksville Pike
Ellicott City, MD  21042

or emailed to: boe@hcpss.org

Board of Education Members

Mavis Ellis
Chair
Vicky Cutroneo
Vice Chair

Kirsten Coombs
Christina Delmont-Small

Jennifer Mallo
Sabina Taj

Chao Wu
Zachary Koung
Student Member
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